

# CHINA



# MAIL

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THURSDAY, JUNE 12, 1958.

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HONGKONG & KOWLOON

## COMMENT OF THE DAY

### Federating

HOWEVER realistic the report of the Advisory Committee of the Federation of Industries may be it must be regretted that it has had to make a number of small but important concessions to sectional organizations which in some cases have apparently refused to put the Colony's interests above their own. It cannot be denied that some are sceptical about the effectiveness of a Federation as comprehensive as the one proposed by the Advisory Committee. And it may not be possible to convince the doubters until the Federation is a strong going concern, but was it right to sidestep these issues in the report? Because the effect is that the planners have committed themselves to a Federation that is not as all-embracing as it should be.

For example the Chinese Manufacturers Association have been left with certain traditional functions which should properly come within the scope of the Federation. If this is the price that must be paid for CMA support, how will it affect the chances of the Federation being formed on the lines proposed? Is there not a danger that other organizations similarly reserved in their attitude, will seek similar privileges — such as representation on the General Committee and the right to operate in certain respects independently of the Federation — before accepting the proposal?

AND is it not possible in this event that it will become a Con-Federation of associations as well as a Federation of Industries? Others will point to the clause in the report which proclaims that the Federation should provide a united voice for industry as a whole ... in relation to labour matters insofar as these do not impinge on the province of the Employers' Federation of Hongkong. In other words, the Federation will not be able to speak with a united voice on labour matters, unless the Employers' Federation agree to associate themselves with the Federation in some way.

The crucial issue seems to be this: unless the Federation is a whole lot better in concept and stronger in effect than previous half-way measures, it runs the risk of finishing up another good idea that just failed to make the grade. It is sincerely to be hoped that the CMA, particularly that, admirable as their achievements have been, there is, in the words of the report, "a need for some institution which is fully representative of industry, which can speak on behalf of industry with one authoritative voice, and is in harmonious liaison with commerce."

THE trouble is that while many recognise this need, the difficulties in the way of effecting the proposal without inconsistencies are considerable. And the Colony must consider now whether a Federation that falls short in some respects of the ideal is better than no Federation at all. If the difficulties cannot be resolved, the China Mail has no hesitation in saying that it is and it can only be hoped that the Federation in action proves more effective in dissolving doubts, than the proposal on paper.

Today Hongkong produces or processes more than half its own exports. Local industry has never been bigger. Competition in overseas markets is increasing. Better quality products are everywhere in demand. Imperial Preference has never been so seriously challenged. Does not all this compel us to consider drastic changes in the structure of our industrial organisation and representation?

## Early Morning Outbreak In Shamshuipo BIG PAINT FACTORY FIRE

### Top Two Storeys Gutted: Woman Injured

An estimated quarter-million-dollar fire completely gutted the two top floors of the four-storey China Paint Manufacturing Company in Shamshuipo this morning.

It was reported that the only person injured in the fire was an old woman, who it was thought worked in the factory. She was taken to hospital with facial burns.

The factory, which is situated among furniture shops, rubber factories and timber yards in Arran Street, had its packing

### MAN DIES

A young Chinese man, whose identity is unknown at present, collapsed and died while watching this morning's paint factory fire.

section completely destroyed. The office section of the factory was gutted but some of the Company's files, which were in safes, were saved.

### Inflammable

The contents of the godown where inflammable material was kept were also destroyed, and it was only the fact that the Fire Brigade with foam sprays that prevented the contents from exploding in this highly congested factory and residential area.

The first broke out around 7.30 a.m. on the second or third floor of the building and once it got a hold it spread rapidly along the third floor in the packing section, where paint was being made ready to be put into cans. Dense black smoke issued out of the windows of the factory as a lone worker with a garden hose tried to combat the fire until the Fire Brigade arrived a short time later.

Four appliances arrived on the scene and they worked feverishly to contain the fire which had by now spread to the upper floor of the factory.

### Extension Ladders

They fought the fire from all sides at the start with the aid of two extension ladders and ladders, aided by two appliances sent from Hongkong, they entered the blackened building.

By about 8.30 a.m. the firemen, under the command of Chief Officer W. J. Gorman, Divisional Officer Wong Tui-fai, had the blaze under control and it was put out an hour later. Firemen are still standing by in case the fire breaks out anew.

It was estimated the 50 per cent of the factory was damaged and 40 per cent of the paint destroyed.

### Macmillan Arrives In Ottawa

Ottawa, June 11. Mr Harold Macmillan arrived tonight for two days of private talks with Prime Minister John Diefenbaker and other Canadian Government officials.

Mr Macmillan flew in from Washington where he said today that he and President Eisenhower were "fairly close" to an agreement on their terms for a summit conference with Soviet leaders.—U.P.I. & Reuters.

### Firemen Survey Blackened Building



The gutted second and third floors of the China Paint Manufacturing Company at Arran Street, Shamshuipo, seen after the fire had been extinguished by the Fire Brigade. On the right is the scene of part of the godown of the paint factory.—China Mail Photos.

### VAN COMES DOWN—In 6 Pieces

Cambridge, June 11. An Austin van hoisted on to the roof of Cambridge University's Senate House in one of the most audacious students' pranks for years was tonight dismantled and brought to the ground.

Last night, a civil defence unit failed to lower the car in one piece.

Tonight an oxy-acetylene torch was used to cut the van into six sections before it was lowered to the ground by a derrick.

Students got the van up on the roof last Sunday. The job has been acclaimed as a brilliant engineering feat.—China Mail Special.

## CYPRUS "PARTITION"

### Greeks Leave Turkish Areas

Nicosia, June 11.

Greek Cypriot families today began to evacuate Lefka town, west of Nicosia, where Turkish residents are predominant, and also the Turkish sector of Nicosia, after nearly 30 fires were started by Turks in Greek homes and shops.

The evacuation was under the supervision of British troops who escorted family after family out of the area, with their belongings, household pets and livestock.

Most of the refugees went ten miles away to Morphou, where a Greek reception party met them.

### Pelted

Meanwhile, police used tear gas against a crowd of Turkish women, who pelted the police station with stones and bottles demanding the release of their sons who had been arrested for starting the fires.

Cyprus Governor, Sir Hugh Foot, announced that he would intensify security measures following the widespread arson in the city.

All leave for the security forces has been restricted in view of the serious situation. Sir Hugh himself toured the old city, which is under curfew restrictions, in an open jeep, stopping to talk with soldiers.

He viewed the remains of buildings burned by the Turks and saw that the curfew was being obeyed.—France-Press.

### 'KOTA' SHIPS' LAST TRIP TO END IN HONGKONG

Rotterdam, June 11. The Royal Rotterdam Lloyd has sold two ships to be broken up in a Hongkong yard, it was announced today.

The ships are the Kota Agung and Kota Gede, both 9,500 tons, and were built in 1930 and 1933 respectively.

**SOLD FOR SCRAP**  
The Rotterdam Lloyd owned eight "Kota" ships, of which four were lost during the second world war. Two were sold for scrap to Hongkong last year.

The last Kota ships will leave with a cargo of fertilizer for Chinese ports on their last journey "before the end of the month," the announcement added.—Reuters.

### Suez Agreement

Paris, June 11. Final agreement has been reached on compensation for shareholders in the Suez Canal Company, nationalised by Egypt three years ago, the World Bank announced tonight.—Reuters.

## HAILSHAM on HONGKONG

### VOLUNTARY AGREEMENT MOST LIKELY SOLUTION, HE SAYS

Wigan, June 11.

Lord Hailsham, Chairman of the Conservative party, said tonight the "most likely solution" to the problem of unrestricted entry of Commonwealth cotton goods was some voluntary agreement by those countries to restrict their exports.

He said the Government would "stand by Lancashire" and was prepared to be judged by the results of its policy even though there was no simple, immediate solution.

Addressing a Parliamentary by-election meeting, referring to Hongkong, he said there was the difficulty that Britain had always treated its colonies "as if we were in the position of trustees."

Lord Hailsham said there was an obvious moral difficulty about a trustee legislating against his beneficiaries and in his own interests.

He added: "That then is the problem. The most likely solution at present seems to be some voluntary agreement by the exporting countries to restrict their exports of cotton goods to Britain. This is being actively explored by the industry in close consultation with the Board of Trade."

### Japanese Imports

"Japanese imports are very severely restricted by the terms of the Anglo-Japanese trade agreements and the relatively small imports that are allowed to be retained in this country from Japan are subject to duty."

"Cotton goods exported from Hongkong are in fact subject to close scrutiny to make sure that they are in fact manufactured in Hongkong and not restamped goods imported from China."

"A recent trade delegation was, I think, satisfied that all the imports from Hongkong were made there."

"I have said this simply in order that you may know that we have not forgotten the cotton industry; we do not intend to let it down."

(Continued on Page 10 Col. 1)



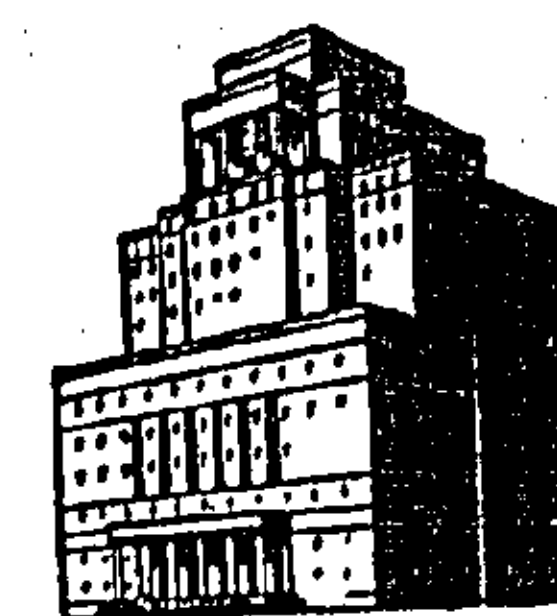
### THORS FOR BRITAIN

London, June 11.

Defence Minister Duncan Sandys told Parliament today Britain was going ahead with production of the US "Thor" rocket despite widespread criticism that the rocket is already obsolete.

"I am confident that Thor rockets deployed in Britain and on the Continent will constitute a valuable addition to the Western nuclear deterrent and thus to the peace of the world," he said.—U.P.I.

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### TOMMY STEELE ENGAGED

London, June 11.

Tommy Steele, 21-year-old Rock and Roll singer announced his engagement just before midnight tonight.

His bride-to-be is 22-year-old Amy Donohue, actress, former model and windmill theatre showgirl.

Ann was wearing a nine-diamond cluster engagement ring when they gave the news at a press conference.

Tommy said they had been

going together for 18 months and "both our families agree with the match."

He added: "The wedding day has not yet been fixed. It will not be this year but when it is I would like it to be in St James's Church, Bermondsey, my home street."—Reuters.

### Kowloon Snatcher Extraordinary!

HANDBAG snatching is rather commonplace among Hongkong crooks, but this one proved last night that progress in the Colony is a fact.

A Chinese woman was strolling along Cox's Road in Kowloon shortly after 10 o'clock. Among various valuables her bag was a bundle of banknotes — \$520 in all.

A car reared the pavement and slowed down as it to stop. A man's arm was suddenly thrust out, and the handbag was whisked inside the vehicle's darkened interior.

The car drove off with a roar. It was some time before the dazed and bewildered pedestrian collected her wits and reported the theft. Police are investigating.



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A PICTURE OF LOVE, HUMOUR & GAIETY!

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MARIE DAEMS  
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4 SHOWS AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

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ETCHIKA CHOUROU  
HELL BENT FOR GLORY

TO-MORROW

Dances and Romances in the Playgrounds of the Pacific

**GIRL MOST LIKELY**

JANE POWELL • CLIFF ROBERTSON

TO-MORROW

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AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.  
THE ACTION PICTURE OF THE SEASON!

**MAN HUNT**

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**R Murder**  
CINEMASCOPE

Starring: Rick JASON • Marius CORING

**HOOVER LIBERTY**

TO-DAY: 2.15, 4.50, 7.20 & 9.45 P.M.  
Please note time of performances has been changed

M-G-M PRESENTS THE BOLD, BURNING NOVEL AT LAST!

**THE BROTHERS KARAMAZOV**

YUL BRYNNER  
MARIA SCHELL • CLAIRE BLOOM

LEE J. COBB • ALBERT SALMI  
and co-starring RICHARD BASEHART  
with WILLIAM SHATNER

# "NAVY 4TH RATE"

Scheduled Firings Denied

## U. S. A. F. MOON SHOOT

Washington, June 11. Lieutenant-General S. E. Anderson, Director of the American Air Research and Development Command, was publicly reproved by the government yesterday for his statement that the Air Force would attempt to hit the moon with missiles this summer and autumn.

The Air Secretary, Mr. James Douglas, after talking with General Anderson, told reporters:

"General Anderson... had no authority whatsoever to discuss such matters when such launchings may be attempted."

Mr. Douglas said "no final decision has been made" by the Advanced Research Projects Agency (ARPA) when the lunar probes might be attempted.

General Anderson told a news conference at Milwaukee, Wisconsin yesterday that the Air Force would fire the first of the three shots in August, with the others scheduled for September and October.

The Defence Department quickly denied it had scheduled such firings and stated that any announcements would be made by ARPA.—Reuter.

London, June 11. Britain has the Navy of a fourth rate power, a peer told the House of Lords tonight in complaining of cuts in naval expenditure.

Lord Teynham, who served in the Royal Navy in two world wars, said the money Britain was now spending on the Navy was little more than the subsidy given to the farmers.

"It is a navy of a fourth rate power in terms of operational strength," he said. A strong navy was of little importance if nearly everyone was killed in an H-bomb war, but it was not certain a big war would not be carried out with conventional weapons. Without an adequate navy, Britain might be cut off from America and quickly starved and destroyed.

Other naval officers, peers and admirals supported Lord Teynham.

## Sorry Day

Admiral of the fleet Viscount Cunningham of Hyndhope said British naval forces were quite inadequate to carry out the duties expected of them, particularly in the protection of shipping.

Unacceptable risks were being run at sea.

"It is surely a sorry day when the merchant navy can no longer rely for protection upon the Royal Navy," he said. A former Labour First Lord of the Admiralty, Lord Alexander was staggered that Britain was reducing the strength of the Navy while Russia, the biggest threat

to peace and security, was taking a quite opposite line. Lord Selkirk, First Lord of the Admiralty, replied that the combined operational fleets of the Commonwealth, including the Royal Navy, was six aircraft carriers, 11 cruisers and 120 destroyers and frigates. That was a force broadly comparable to the pre-war Royal Navy.

It was a "sobering thought" to compare the 33 cruisers Britain had in commission before the war with the three she planned to have in the operational fleet by the 1960's.

But today it was not just a contest between a surface ship and a submarine, but a contest on the surface and in the air.

Anyone who wished to maintain the free passage of the seas must control all three. Lord Selkirk said the advantages of a policy of interdependence in the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation were shown by Britain's approach to the United States for approval to buy a nuclear submarine propulsion machinery unit from an American firm.

## Know How

The manufacturing "know how" could save Britain research effort and time, a study said. The considerably reduced size of the Royal Navy caused anxiety. But the United States had the largest navy the world had ever seen.

Britain's ever-present problem of control of the Atlantic was necessarily ruled by the great strength of the Russian submarine fleet.

He went on: "If the Russians wish to gain control of distant waters, I have no doubt that strategically they are perfectly correct to concentrate on building up a submarine fleet."

"Moreover, it is clear that one way or another they are putting submarines at the disposal of what they assume to be friendly countries," China Mail Special.

## SWEDISH GUIDED WEAPON

Stockholm, June 11.

The Swedish Navy yesterday took the wraps off a new "secret weapon" constructed entirely by Swedish experts—a guided torpedo with precision and radius of action said to be unmatched by "conventional" torpedoes.

The weapon was still classified secret. No further details were revealed when the new torpedo was demonstrated yesterday during a naval exercise in the Baltic Sea off the island of Gotland.

Observers noted, however, that the guided torpedo looks very much like older models.

As the destroyer prepared to fire the torpedo a Soviet warship appeared just outside the Swedish four mile territorial border.

Asked for identification the Russian officer only flashed "USSR".

Swedish officials recognised the ship as an mine-sweeper believed escorting some Russian freighters. Soviet warships are not an unusual sight in these waters.—U. P. I.

## The Ayes

London, June 11. In a statement released by Dr. Harry D. Giddens, President of Brooklyn College, the group pointed out that the U.S.S.R. had rejected since 1946 all efforts to reach agreement on an effective system of universal disarmament.

They added, "the record clearly shows that the Soviet Union has violated agreements whenever its advantage so dictates."

Among these signing the statement were Brigadier General Donald Adams, former National President of the Reserve Officers Association of the U.S.; Harry J. Carman, formerly Dean of Columbia University; and M. Chernia, Executive Director of the Research Institute of America; and Theodore C. Streibert, former director of the U.S. Information Agency.

## The Noes

Meanwhile, in a related development, the committee which has sponsored the protest sailing of the vessel, Golden Rule, called for nationwide support of the five-man crew now held in a Honolulu jail.

The group, calling itself "non-violent action against nuclear weapons," appealed to President Eisenhower "to stop the tests in the Pacific immediately, and free the men of the Golden Rule."

The crew of the Golden Rule had planned to sail her into the test zone in an effort to halt test explosions.—Reuter.

## Cheapside

London, June 11. Work has started on the most expensive street widening scheme ever undertaken in Britain—the widening of Cheapside in the City of London.

Total cost will be over £200,000 to which the Ministry of Transport is to make a grant of 25 per cent.

Howells Church will not be affected by the widening.—China Mail Special.

Better Relations With

The West

## FESTING FOR INDONESIA

By JOHN EARLE

London, June 12. The visit to Indonesia of General Sir Francis Festing, who is to take over Britain's top military post—chief of the Imperial General Staff—was seen by diplomatic observers here today as one of several signs that Indonesia's relations with the West are improving.

General Festing, who is retiring as Commander in Chief of British Land Forces in the Far East, is having talks with Major-General Abdul Harris Nasution, Indonesian Chief of Staff who invited him on his three-day visit.

According to unofficial reports from Djakarta, the two soldiers were expected to discuss an Indonesian request to buy British warships.

General Festing was invited some time ago.

It was understood here that, after the rebellion flared up, an informal enquiry was made whether he would still be welcome, and the Djakarta authorities confirmed the invitation.

## Rebellion Doomed

According to observers, indications of improved relations followed a general rebellion in the West, that the rebellion, favoured at first in some quarters, lacked popular support and was doomed to fail.

Now, though the Indonesians hold an American pilot charged with flying for the rebels, and though they suspect rebels of using Singapore as a logistical and financial base, signs such as the following have been noted of better relations with the United States and Britain.

President Sukarno lunched last month with the American Ambassador to Indonesia, Mr. Howard Jones. The United States has approved sales to Indonesia of rice and limited quantities of military equipment.

## Red Independence

The Indonesian authorities were reported last month to have warned a mass meeting called for May 16 to demonstrate against Western imperialism and alleged foreign intervention in the rebellion.

It had been feared here that this meeting might be allowed to develop into a massive anti-West demonstration.

In addition, it has been noted here that the Indonesian Communist Party, which plays a role in the country's political life as the biggest Asian Communist party outside China, has recently demonstrated its independence of Moscow and Peking.

The Indonesian party sent a full delegation to the Yugoslav Communist congress in Ljubljana this spring, unlike the Soviet, Chinese and other parties which withdrew their promised delegations.—Reuter.

OPENING **QUEENS** TO-DAY  
At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

The mightiest spectacle yet seen on the screen

**"ATTILA"**  
CINEMA TECHNICOLOR

SOPHIA LOREN ANTHONY QUINN

AIR-CONDITIONED  
**STAR METROPOLE**  
• GRAND OPENING TO-DAY •  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

The 3 exciting stars of "WRITTEN ON THE WIND"

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...the book they said could never be filmed!

JACK CARSON • The TARNISHED ANGELS

BOOK EARLY!

**ORIENTAL MAJESTIC**  
AIR-CONDITIONED

TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

5 SHOWS TO-DAY  
At 12.30, 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

TERIFIC ACTION FILM!

**Apache Warrior**

A REGALSCOPE PICTURE

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**CHARLIE CHAPLIN**  
"ADVENTURES of A TRAMP"  
WITH MUSIC and WORDS  
Written, Directed and Produced by CHARLIE CHAPLIN

Next Change: "FRAULEIN"  
in CinemaScope & Color

**CAPITOL CITY 2**

FINAL TO-DAY  
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ADDED ATTRACTION  
ROCKY MATCH:  
"BRITISH CUP FINAL, 1957"

SPECIAL PRICE FOR STUDENTS  
Dress Circle: \$1.00, Back Stalls: 75 cts.

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OPENS TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

ALL MINE  
A TO GIVE

OLYVIA JOHNS  
CAMERON MITCHELL  
REX THOMPSON  
PATTY MCCORMACK

To-morrow Special Show  
At 12.30 P.M.  
ROBERT TAYLOR in  
"MANY RIVERS TO CROSS"

## POP

I THOUGHT YOU SPRING-CLEANED THE ROOM ALREADY

SO I HAVE!

THEN WHY ALL THIS?

YOU DON'T KNOW MY KUTTING AND HANDICRAFT CIRCLE

PRECIOUS DROPS FOR PRECIOUS MOMENTS.  
CHERRY HEERING



# Move To End London Strikes

## CABLE BRIEFS

Warsaw, June 11. Eleven Polish families who live in a little village in the Kosobudki Forest discovered their hamlet was not on the map or listed on any official document. Therefore, they do not pay taxes or serve in the Polish armed forces.—U.P.I.

San Francisco, June 11. Radio station KGO announced the winners of its rock-n-roll popularity contest — Enrico Curcio.

The late Italian tenor polled 20,000 votes to 4,000 each for Johnny Mathis and Pat Boone.—U.P.I.

Utica, N.Y., June 11. The first bank of U.S. offered customers a chance to find out, precisely, today whether they're worth their weight in gold. A scale records the customer's weight and the value of the equivalent weight of gold.—U.P.I.

Onkland, June 11. Mrs. Alan Louise Johnson won temporary alimony yesterday after testifying: Her husband, Lorraine, looked at the doors and windows of their home last night — he gets in and out, apparently through a basement trap door — but she can't find the entrance. She's still trying to get back in. — U.P.I.

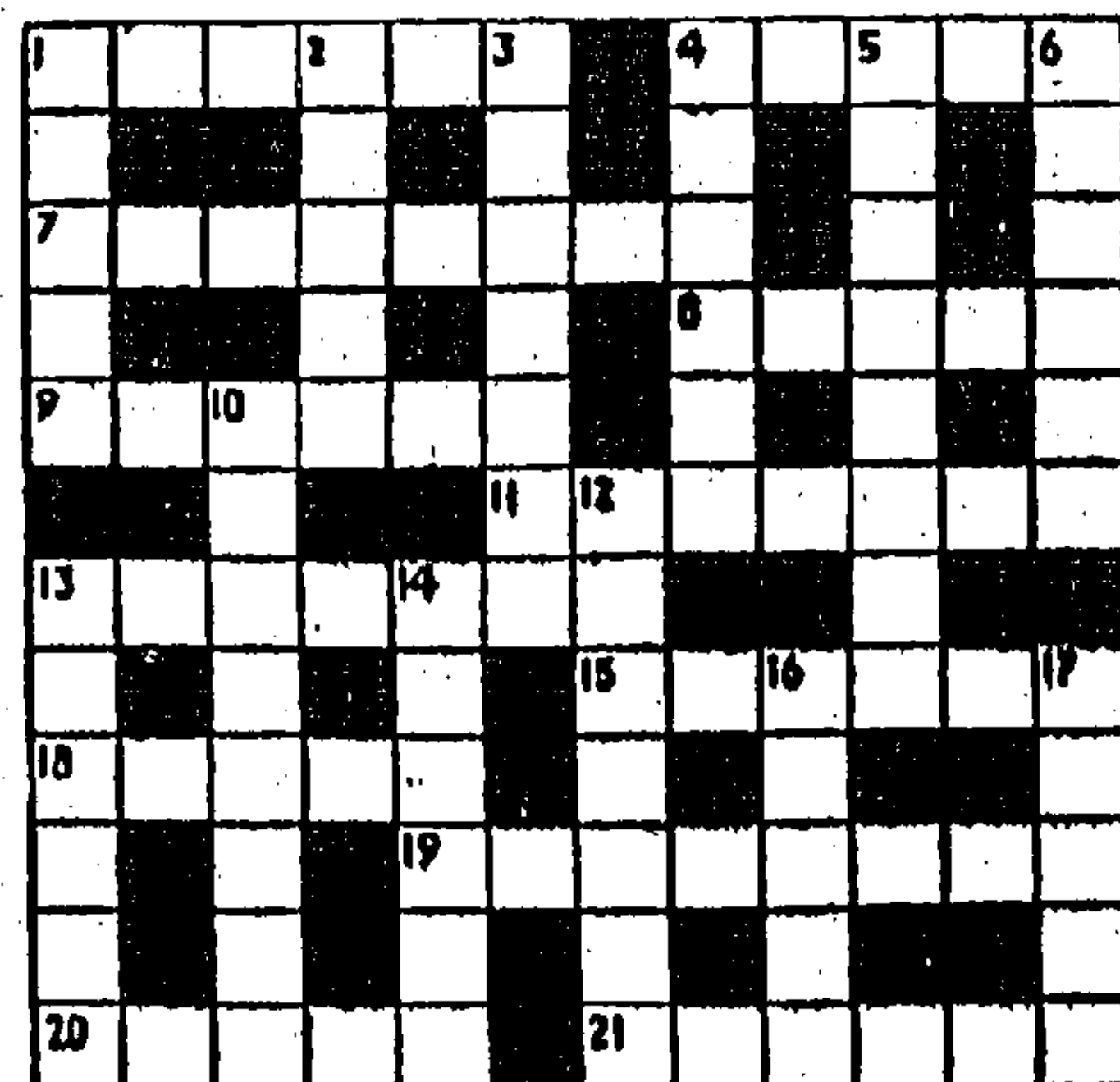
Turin, June 11. The divorce and pension parties aren't very popular in our Turin district. Neither have received any votes.—U. P. I.

London, June 11. The Otterton Paris Council today took over an empty fire station which has stood unused for 10 years because the Paris Council thought it belonged to the County Council and the County Council thought it belonged to the Paris Council.—U. P. I.

Perth, June 11. Bells changed wildly last night as a fire engine screeched out of the Perth Fire Brigade Headquarters to chase a hand-bag snatcher. Fireman David Brown wheeled the fire engine in hot pursuit after he heard cries for help from 69-year-old Mrs. Amelia Alexander. Police and civilians sprinted along with the engine in pursuit of the thief. They caught him.—U. P. I.

Huntsville, June 11. The Army Ordnance missile command received a letter yesterday from Mike Dries, a sixth grader in Spokane, Washington, suggesting William Freeman as just the person to be put aboard the first manned earth satellite. "I am sure he is someone who belongs in space," the youngster wrote of Freeman, who is his teacher.—U.P.I.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



**ACROSS**  
1 Salad vegetable (6).  
4 Dog noise (5).  
7 A film executive on board? (6).  
8 Fish (5).  
9 Not it's not a Russian ocean (5, 3).  
11 Comparative un-pleasant (7).  
13 Easter headwear (7).  
15 A man and his horse have this between them (6).  
16 Same again, please (5).  
18 P.C. but no policeman (6).  
20 Coal is (5).  
21 Sticky colour (6).

**DOWN**  
2 Growing churchman (5).  
3 Could be brainwaves (5).  
5 Yet he's all out to win! (7).  
6 They secure 15 across (6).  
8 Receptive mentality (4, 4).  
10 Prepare to shave (6).  
12 Help a fool to start (7).  
14 Set off for Grotto? (6).  
16 Noble (5).  
17 Furnish with funds (6).

**WEDNESDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Across: 1 Day, 4 Approve, 6 Halo, 8 Emma, 10 Tracing, 11 Diet, 12 Erno, 14 Records, 17 Lasso, 19 Calm, 20 Stepped, 26 Blue, 27 Bior, 30 Beeswax, 32 Unit, 33 Hoop, 34 Cypress, 35 Toga, Down: 2 A.D., 3 Shade, 4 Allow, 5 Fort, 6 Recur, 7 Venus, 12 Ems, 13 Nape, 15 Bull, 16 Same, 18 Bizarre, 20 Apsara, 21 Ruling, 23 Teeny, 24 Force, 25 Slick.

## Macleod Has Talks With Cousins And Other Union Heads

London, June 11. Top-level moves to end London's crippling bus and dock strikes were made tonight. The capital's 60,000 busmen have been on strike for 38 days.

Mr. Iain MacLeod, Minister of Labour, had talks at the House of Commons with Sir John Elliot, Chairman of the London Transport Executive and Mr. Frank Cousins, Secretary of the Transport and General Workers' Union.

Later Mr. MacLeod called in his chief industrial peacemaker, Sir Wilfred Reden, and afterwards consulted Mr. R. A. Taylor, Lord Privy Seal, who is acting in the absence of the Prime Minister, Mr. Harold Macmillan.

Then, Union leaders of striking drivers at Smithfield market, who rejected pay claims at the Ministry of Labour for talks with Sir Wilfred Reden.

They wanted to thrash out steps towards a resumption of negotiations with the Smithfield meat transport employers, in a bid to end the unofficial meat market strike.

This could mean an almost immediate end to the glint London dock strike, which started when dockers at the Pool of London, the innermost group of docks, stepped work.

## Man Missed Bus: Party Loses Council Control

Morpeth, Northumberland, June 11. Councillor Jack Parks, aged 78, missed his bus today for Morpeth rural district council meeting—and as a result the Socialist lost control.

The council consists of 19 Socialist members and an equal number of Independents.

They were all there except Councillor Parks, so voting for the chairmanship was in favour of the Independents.

When the missing member arrived five minutes late, he suggested the ancient clock in the market place was fast.

His glowing colleagues told him it was slow. Tonight Councillor Parks, a retired miner, said: "They are not speaking to me now."—China Mail Special.

## STARS OVER PICCADILLY



Contemplating the scene in Piccadilly Circus, London, are Hollywood actor William Holden and Italian actress Sophia Loren. They were in England for the premiere of the British film "The Key" in which they star with Trevor Howard.—Reuterphoto.

## UN 'Watchdog' Commission To Be Sent To Lebanon

United Nations, June 11. Informed sources at the U.N. said tonight that a suggestion by Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld that the observers to be sent to the Lebanon should be drawn from India, Norway and Ecuador, had been approved by the "interested parties."

### Start Your Fighting Young

Children's Day Tea Party In Mansion House

London, June 11. Christine Harwood, 11-year-old daughter of a traffic policeman, travelled up to town today in her best party frock to act as Britain's children's day Ambassador at a tea party for youngsters from 55 countries, including Japan, India, Indonesia, Malaya, Pakistan, and the Philippines.

World children's day is being marked here for the first time with an international party at the Mansion House, headquarters of the Lord Mayor of London. Similar parties are being held in Birmingham, Plymouth, Portsmouth, Edinburgh and Perth (Scotland), Cardiff (Wales) and Belfast (Northern Ireland).

Mr. Hammarskjöld tonight sent invitations to three people "of wide political or military experience" to go to the Lebanon as United Nations observers.

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## DE GAULLE'S REBUKE TO ALGIERS

Algiers, June 11. General de Gaulle's rebuke to the Algerian Public Safety Committee today indicates that the viewpoints of Paris and Algiers are still widely separated, with little sign of agreement, according to informed quarters here.

The rebuke was contained in a telegram to General Raoul Salan, French Delegate-General in Algiers, describing as an "annoying incident" yesterday's call for a "total government of public safety."

Observers here are puzzled by General Salan's statement yesterday that the Committee motion, "reflected the feelings of the people of Algeria." Many believe the statement indicated that the Army in Algeria approved of the motion.

M. Jacques Soustelle, former Governor-General of Algeria, will leave here for Paris tomorrow at the request of General Charles de Gaulle's office, a spokesman of the All-Algeria Public Safety Committee said tonight.

M. Soustelle is Political Adviser to the Committee. The spokesman said M. Soustelle expected to spend two or three days in the French capital and then return to Algiers.

No reason was given for M. Soustelle's summons to Paris.—Reuter.

**Dulles To Confer With De Gaulle**

Paris, June 11. A French Foreign Ministry spokesman said today that Mr. John Foster Dulles, United States Secretary of State, would come to Paris on July 5 for talks with General Charles de Gaulle.

In reply to questions, the spokesman said it had been impossible for President Eisenhower and General de Gaulle to leave their countries, so President Eisenhower had suggested that Mr. Dulles should come to Paris to make contact with the new French Government.

General de Gaulle had agreed to this suggestion. The spokesman said negotiations were going on to try to find a meeting between Mr. Harold Macmillan, the British Prime Minister, and General de Gaulle. Nothing had been fixed about a possible meeting between General de Gaulle and the West German Chancellor, Dr. Konrad Adenauer.—Reuter.

**Allegations Unfounded**

Nairobi, June 11. The Kenya Government is satisfied that allegations of "concentration camp treatment" made by Mau Mau confederates of Jomo Kenyatta are unfounded, the chief secretary, Mr. W. F. Coutts, told the Kenya Legislative Council here today.

Mr. Coutts was referring to a letter written by the political prisoners which appeared in the London Observer on Sunday, alleging they had been beaten, given inadequate food, refused clean water and generally given "the most brutal and inhuman treatment."—China Mail Special.

## Whipped Prisoners To Keep Order

## EX-NAZI TELLS OF HORRORS OF BUCHENWALD

Bayreuth, June 11. The horror of the Buchenwald Nazi Concentration Camp was revived today in the trial of an S.S. sergeant charged with the murder of 53 inmates.

Sergeant Martin Sommer, 43, stood before a German court and told frankly of the outrages he helped to perpetrate in the camp commanded by Karl Koch and his wife Ilse, "The Witch of Buchenwald."

In addition to the murders, Sommer was charged with torturing prisoners and with drowning one inmate in a bath of disinfectant.

**TOLD COURT**

He also told the court, at today's opening hearing:

★ He personally administered whippings to prisoners "more times than I can count." But he denied whipping some prisoners "because this was too exhausting."

★ Prisoners were whipped frequently "to maintain peace and order."

★ There were three standard methods of execution at Buchenwald: hanging, shooting, or by lightning. Hanging was carried out on orders "from above, from Himmler" (S.S.-Commander-in-Chief Heinrich Himmler).

★ As a special form of punishment, prisoners were handcuffed with their hands behind them and hung on a nail on a tree like hals on a hatrack.

When prisoners were being whipped, Sommer told the court, they were stretched over a whipping block. Two camp guards held them in position and a third did the whipping.

Sommer was supervisor of a cell block at Buchenwald camp between 1938 and 1943. Since 1950 he has successfully pleaded medical grounds to postpone his trial. Sommer was severely injured when his tank exploded in the closing days of the war.—U.P.I.

**DISCLAIMS RESPONSIBILITY**

London, June 11. Mr. David Ormsby-Gore, Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, said today the Indonesian Government disclaimed responsibility for the machine-gunning of a British submarine off the Celebes Islands on May 17.

The Indonesian Government also took no responsibility for the attacks on the two British tankers in Indonesian harbours in April, he added.

Mr. Ormsby-Gore, who was answering a question in the House of Commons, said in both cases the British Ambassador at Jakarta made inquiries of the Indonesian Government.

As a result, the British Government was satisfied that the Indonesian Government aircraft were not responsible.—Reuter.

**Town Goes Up In Smoke: 10,000 Homeless**

Casablanca, June 11. Fanned by a stiff northwest wind, a fire swept through a shanty-town on the outskirts of Casablanca tonight, leaving 10,000 homeless in its wake.

The Dora Djid quarter, one of the poorest sections of the city, was three-quarters destroyed by the blaze. American fire-fighting equipment was sent from the American base at Nounceur, but the equipment was useless since most of the bronze fire-hose fixtures in the quarter had been stolen since the last recent inspection.

**OUT OF CONTROL**

Within a quarter of an hour after the fire started, more than 50 shanties were ablaze, and the fire swept quickly out of control.

Both American and French bases sent all available ambulances to the scene. The Moroccan Ministry of the Interior distributed 2,000 loaves of bread, and the Moroccan Welfare Society drew on its reserve stocks of rice and milk to feed the refugees.

Women and children were expected to be accommodated for the night in hospitals.—France-Press.

**Russian Migs**

Brisbane, June 11. Indonesia had already taken delivery of a consignment of Russian Mig supersonic jet fighters and was now training pilots to fly them, the Indonesian Military Attaché in Australia, Lieut-Colonel Basooki Rachund said today.

He was answering reporters' questions during a visit to the Royal Australian Air Force—Amberley Air Base.—Reuter.

**Children's Day Tea Party In Mansion House**

London, June 11. Christine Harwood, 11-year-old daughter of a traffic policeman, travelled up to town today in her best party frock to act as Britain's children's day Ambassador at a tea party for youngsters from 55 countries, including Japan, India, Indonesia, Malaya, Pakistan, and the Philippines.

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## Britain In The Early Summer—Not So Pretty

THE sun shone and the girls looked their prettiest. Deck chairs were out in the parks. Suburbia had its being to a buzz of lawnmowers. The Derby was the dressiest for years, with the fashion-conscious taking their cue from the black and white Derby Day set of "My Fair Lady". Up at Edgbaston the New Zealand cricketers were ruffling the M.C.C. calm with the efficiency of their bowling. The gold and dollar reserves were the highest since 1951. Britain in the sun of early summer. A soothing picture.

The reverse of the picture was not so pretty. Thousands of tons of food beginning to rot in London docks. Well over 100 merchant ships lying lifelessly at their moorings while nearly 20,000 striking dockers refused to handle their cargoes.

### Bright Spot

Bright spot in this otherwise grey scene was the sense of moderation and responsibility being shown by official trade union leaders. Plainly, they could see that beyond a certain point, everyone—including the point-men—suffers by strike action. Their efforts, however, were being obstructed—if not altogether frustrated—by the machinations of unofficial strike leaders, the little men who tell the taste of power and struggle to savour it to the full. The activities of these men were spotlighted by food distributors, anxious about the fate of food cargoes, who called at the Ministry of Agriculture. Their spokesman pointed to "unrestrained and ruthless agitation," self-appointed and unauthorized, travelling the country with the express purpose of spreading the stoppage to other ports.

### Unofficially

At the same time, the striking meat-truck men sent representatives to a huge meat distributing centre south of London which has been helping beat their strike. Within hours, the drivers there were also on strike—unofficially.

To the objective observer it was plain that the strikers had given their answer to the classic question—which comes first, the "solidarity of the workers" or the welfare of the people? Ethical considerations, apart, responsible trade union leaders realise that by such an attitude the union stand to lose what public sympathy they have—Express Service.

## HOW WILD IS THE WILD WEST?

# You got Wyatt Earp all wrong!

Dodge City, Kansas. THE Wild West has been tamed—but not completely. I arrived here in "the Cowboy Capital of the World"—famous to tens of millions of television viewers—thirsty after the long journey from New York.

"Please send up a Scotch or Bourbon and soda," I told the hotel desk-clerk. The clerk said: "No liquor," and when I told him I would settle for a beer he said: "No beer either." So this, I thought, was the wickedest city in the West, the town of splendid sin, wild women, yipping buckeros, gun-fighters, cold-eyed gamblers, fancy saloons, and gaudy pleasures.

Didn't they once say about Dodge City: "Call that day lost whose low descending sun saw no man killed or other mischief done?"

### On the trail

Later I was told I could get a beer on Front Street, so I strolled over the street facing the railway track where, according to legend, there had been more shootings, brawls, gambling, cold-blooded and hot-blooded murder, and women for hire than in any other town in the West, including Virginia City, Nevada.

They have all gone, the bad men and their women, the saloons, the gambling houses, the honky-tonks, the swinging doors which rattled as the drunks were propelled by the bouncers into the gutter.

Indeed, I walked a most mild and respectable half-mile of ice-cream parlours, warehouses,

lunch counters, hardware stores, sewing-machine offices, and four-mail agencies, and, yes, two or three little beer bars. I dropped into Bill's Tavern and asked what had happened in Front Street.

The bartender said: "Well, for one thing it burned down, and for another, the town became respectable and religious. The merchants realised that quillits and holsters weren't good for Dodge's reputation, and the town was cleaned up."

Cleaned up is right. Where the vapours used to stand in the street outside the red-light houses and the women beckoned the men inside, there are smart Oldsmobiles, Fords, Chevrolets and, of course, Dodges.

It took me several hours to find a horse in Dodge City, and then it belonged to a mounted policeman. I didn't stay long in the bar, but went to the local newspaper office, the Dodge City Daily Globe, a modern air-conditioned plant run by Jess Denious, editor and publisher, with whom I have spent most of my time here, and whose kindness and enthusiasm are limitless.

### On the sign

"Come on, I'll show you around," Jess said, and we walked towards a silver-blue Austin-Healey and shooed ourselves in.

Jess said: "Lots of British sports cars around here—

MGs, Jaguars, Aston Martins, Austin-Healeys—let's drive out to the country club."

We drove along the immaculate streets of the little town (population 14,000) past the three five-and-ten-cent stores, the elegant shops with the latest models from New York, past a neat store with the sign "Guns sold and exchanged" (this was more like it) to the fringes of the Cowboy Capital, past a spanking new auditorium, two very impressive new schools, and along rows of splendid new houses, most of them single-story and all with green manicured lawns.

### On the ball

I said: "This reminds me of Beverly Hills without the palm trees." Jess told me: "I think the world, including America, has got a wrong idea about Dodge City. We're as mean and as up to date as they come. The bad old days are dead. You know we've got 22 churches here?"

I said I didn't know, and was Dodge didn't call it Dodge City, just call it Dodge—annoyed by all the television publicity about sudden death and steel-strong marshals such as Wyatt Earp?

Denious said: "Publicity has been valuable in its way. It's made everybody Dodge-conscious, and the tourists come. But it can be overdone. We are interested in Dodge today and tomorrow. Maybe we've revealed a bit in the past, but that's all over and finished with."

At the country club, as tranquil as any in Westchester, I had a Martini on the rocks and Jess had a vodka and tonic. I was introduced to several golfers and their wives. This was suburbia, pleasant, relaxed, and I half expected to see a parson sipping tea.

Kansas today is a dry State, and although there are liquor stores, no spirits are sold across a bar except in the country club. "Set-ups" are permitted in some places, and the boys and girls take along their bottles to a night-club-sports-dance-hall called the Lamplighter, where I have been spending my evenings, stuffing myself with enormous steaks and washing them down with Scotch or Bourbon.

Dodge isn't as dry as it first appears, nor perhaps as tame. As I learned more about the town and its people I realised that it and they are both as wild as the legends. And, although they may deny it they have a yearning for the rumbustious era of buffalo-skinners and cow-pokes. They suppress the yearning, but it is there. The cowboy is king here, even today.

### On Boot Hill

For some reason the cowboy has become, as Bernard DeVoto said, the leading man of the great American folk drama of the Wild West. Slim, tanned, taciturn, brave, besetted and be-chapped, he is the most studied and most imitated of all the cast of familiar and often spurious characters who make up the romantic legend of plains and past.

The shrine of Dodge City is the Boot Hill Museum, and the hill itself, on which are perched two statues—one of two long-horn heads with the inscription, "My trails become your highways," and the other of a gaunt cowboy, gun in hand, with the inscription, "On the ashes of my camp fire this city is built."

It was here that I posed, somewhat self-consciously, for

## DON IDDON

In a new series, hits the trail  
to the Cowboy Capital of the  
World... and finds a legend in  
Dodge City that isn't quite true



### On the air

I will not say that I have wowed the West, but certainly it has wowed me. Due to the enterprise of Jess Denious, I was on the front page within two hours of seeing the town. The headline read: "Britain here for data for Cowboy Capital articles."

And within four hours I was in the local radio station, also owned by Jess making a half-hour broadcast on Anglo-American relations of all things, and telling the Kansans that Dodge City has become one of the Western world's most famous cities.

As a result of the article and the broadcast I have been deluged with offers of help, invitations, and have been overwhelmed with hospitality.

### Depression

After the depression in Detroit Dodge City is stimulating. It has performed prodigies during the past five years of drought. The schools were built, the auditorium was built, hundreds of houses were built when things looked bad.

Dodge, like most Western cities, lives by the weather, and sometimes the weather can be a brutal adversary. Dodge and Wichita, a big city of more than 200,000 people, 150 miles away, know temperatures of over 100

degrees in the summer and well below zero in the winter.

Dodge people are used to droughts, blizzards, twisters, sand storms, cloudbursts, and howling hot winds.

During my visit the weather has been benign with bright blue skies, floods of sunshine, and occasionally strong hot winds.

### On and Off

People have been worried about my windburn, and a complete stranger kindly sent me some special Kansas lotion, guaranteed to cool and heal the skin. This is one more example of the extraordinary kindness of the people.

After I had toured the town Jess Denious said: "You know your way back to the hotel?" and I said I could. And it by walking two blocks east and one west, Jess said: "Walk nothing. This car is yours. Drive back and keep it as long as you want."

I was telling you about the museum or museums. There

are two—Boot Hill and the Heeson, named after a famous cattle man who died after falling from his horse.

Incidentally, you see quite a few men with twisted limbs, and the explanation always is: "His horse fell on him."

The museums attract visitors from all the 48 States, and are in good taste, with guns, trophies of the past, booklets about the Wild West, and posters with the inevitable "Howdy, Pardner."

There is no gross exploitation as there is in Virginia City, and its Bucket of Blood saloon, sanded floors, and relentless pursuit of the tourists' dollars.

Dodge wants to show off its air-conditioned homes and schools—its waterfields and surrounding cattle ranches—not its Front Street, although replicas of the livery houses and Red Eye saloon are being built.

Just a few days ago there was a flea, with the Dodge City cowboy band in full blast and everybody presumably happy. Hugh O'Brien, the Marshal

Wyatt Earp to television, came to town.

It was carefully explained to me that Earp, in fact, was never a marshal of Dodge City, but merely served as a deputy under two marshals. But the Earp legend holds fast and Chestnut Street has been renamed Wyatt Earp Boulevard, and an old hotel renamed Wyatt Earp Hotel.

The Wyatt Earp Hotel has a supper club, and you can become a member for \$10 a year and have your own bottle. In its lounge beer is sold, but I never found many customers there.

### On the quiet

In Wichita you also get weak beer and, despite the rumours, cigarettes are sold even on Sundays. However, Wichita is so ultra-respectable that when dummies are being dressed in shop windows, by law the shades must be drawn so that lecherous thoughts will not inflame the minds of passers-by.

Wild West? Perhaps not but wait for the next article.

## A diver's dream come true!

"It has proved an indispensable accessory for all diving..." D. Reibhoff, Vice-President of the Institute of Submarine Research, Cannes.

"The Rolex Submariner has now been used on 14 divers, one of them being at a depth of 114 feet for 20 minutes. It has also been used in heavy brine and continues to work perfectly."

"I am more than satisfied with its performance," Captain T. A. Hampton, R.N., R.A.S., Master C. British Underwater Centre, Dartmouth.

"The claim that the watch is specially designed to overcome the peculiar problems of accurate timing while diving, particularly in respect of its external features, was exactly borne out by the test. No limit to the tests was made by the manufacturers, these being set by the Club to equate to the most extreme diving conditions likely to be encountered."

"I am from the report of the test, carried out by the British Sub-Aqua Club."



## A watch that is waterproof down to 660 feet

As any DIVER knows, you tend to lose all sense of time underwater. Yet accurate and reliable timing is essential for proper decompression when returning to the surface. Lacking this, many divers have endangered their lives and a number of them have been crippled by "the bends."

Rolex, who specialise in providing accurate time under any circumstances, have made a wonderful watch called the Submariner—especially for deep divers and all those engaged in sea-going activities. The Rolex Submariner has a special Oyster case unconditionally guaranteed to resist the fantastic pressure at 660 feet underwater.

Revolutionary time-recorder. The Submariner has also a revolutionary "Time-Recorder" rim round the dial, calibrated from zero to 60. By turning this rim so that the zero mark points to the minute hand, before he starts, the diver can always read off the time elapsed. Even in the twilight prevailing at 150 feet, or when diving at night, he can read it because the dial and all three hands are extra-luminous.

Essential for decompression. The "Time-Recorder" rim solves the problem of exact timing of

decompression stages. By resetting the zero mark to the correct number of minutes, the diver knows precisely when to continue upwards to the surface.

For everyday wear too. These revolutionary advantages are additional to the other remarkable qualities of the Submariner. Its marvellous accuracy, its Perpetual "rotor" self-winding mechanism, and the perfect protection given by its special Oyster case make the Submariner the ideal watch for everyday wear.

THE ROLEX SUBMARINER—waterproof and pressure-proof to 660 feet. Extra-luminous hands and dial. Fluorescing the clear sapphire crystal. Superior accuracy. 21,600 vibrations per hour. Self-winding by the Rolex Perpetual "rotor". The Submariner is not only a diver's watch; it is ideal for all sea-going activities. Nine times out of ten, its "Time-Recorder" rim replaces the ordinary, and delicate, stop-watch. The Submariner is just the watch for yachtsmen, sailors, fishermen or anybody who needs to know the exact time above or below water.

**ROLEX**  
A landmark in the history of  
Time measurement

## THE LAST WORD ON IT by GILES



"Just a cool Marriage Guidance Council, that's what we are."







# WORLD CUP SOCCER MATCHES

## His Fourth Test Match Victim



Another catch for New Zealand's Petrie behind the wicket in the first Test match between New Zealand and England last week. He dismissed the first three England batsmen in their second innings. This time the victim is Graveney out for 19 off 46. — Central Press Photo.

## Milwaukee Braves Take Over Leadership Of National League

New York, June 11.

The Milwaukee Braves took over first place in the National League today when they beat the Chicago Cubs, 10-7, with the help of Joe Adcock's grand-slam homer while the San Francisco Giants were losing to the Pittsburgh Pirates, 14-6.

Adcock connected for his grand slam in the first inning at Chicago and the Braves never trailed as they broke a five-game losing streak.

The Cubs rallied later to tie the score at 5-5 but Milwaukee scored three runs in the eighth inning and two more in the ninth to win the game. Actually the Cubs, with the Braves, 14-12, and their total included Lee Walls' 15th homer of the year.

At San Francisco, Frank Thomas of the Pirates celebrated his 25th birthday by hitting two home runs, his 18th and 19th, of the year, and driving in a total of seven runs to lead his team to victory.

The Pirates also jumped off to an early lead, scoring six runs in the first inning, including a three-run homer by Bill Mazeroski. Later homers in the game were hit by him, King and Jim Davenport of the Giants. Vernon Law was the winning pitcher with late relief help.

In N.L. night games, Cincinnati was at St. Louis and Philadelphia at Los Angeles.—U.P.I.

### American League

The New York Yankees stretched their American League lead to nine full games today when they whipped the Kansas City Athletics, 10-2, and 2-1, winning the opener with a 14-hit assault and the second game when relief pitcher Virgil Trucks walked home the winning run with two out in the ninth.

Don Larsen received credit for his fifth straight victory although he needed relief aid from Ryne Durbin in the opener, and then Bob Turley pitched a six-hitter to become the major

League's first 10-game winner of the campaign. The sweep gave the Yankees a 3-2 season's edge over the Athletics, who started the doubleheader as the only American League team with an edge over New York.

The second game was a brilliantly-played contest which ended on an anti-climactic note as Trucks, pitching in a steady rain, lost his control and walked four batters. In the ninth, with three on and one out, he managed to retire pinch-hitter Yogi Berra on a foul but he then walked pinch-hitter Jerry Lumpe on a 3-and-2 pitch to force home pinch-runner Hank Bauer with the decisive tally.

### Even Terms

Ralph Terry battled on even terms with Turley until the seventh when a walk and Bobby Richardson's triple gave the Yankees a 1-0 lead. The Athletics tied the score in the eighth on singles by Joe DeMaestri and Whitey Herzog, followed by pinch-hitter Harry Curtis' sacrifice fly.

Tony Kubek and Elston Howard each drove in three runs with three hits in the opener.

The Detroit Tigers made Bill Norman's Major League managerial debut a success by defeating the Boston Red Sox, 7-0, in the first half of a day-night doubleheader.—U.P.I.

### The Results

**NATIONAL LEAGUE**  
Milwaukee 10-7 Chicago  
San Francisco 10-2 Pittsburgh  
St. Louis 7-0 Cincinnati  
Philadelphia 2-1 Los Angeles  
New York 10-2 Kansas City  
San Francisco 10-2 Pittsburgh  
St. Louis 7-0 Cincinnati  
Philadelphia 2-1 Los Angeles  
New York 10-2 Kansas City

## INDONESIA ROUT THAILAND 8-1 IN THOMAS CUP ZONE FINAL

Meet Malaya On Saturday

Singapore, June 11.

Indonesia tonight eliminated Thailand from the Thomas Cup badminton interzone finals and qualified to meet Malaya, the Cup-holders, in the challenge round on Saturday.

Indonesia won by eight matches to one. They had a 4-0 overnight lead and won three more singles and a doubles today, dropping the last doubles to Thailand.

**Singles**  
Sonneville (Indonesia) beat Wathanasin 15-10, 15-2.  
Tan Joe-hock (Indonesia) beat Thano Kijadbyee 15-1, 15-6.  
Eddie Yusuf (Indonesia) beat Pinit Pattabongse 15-10, Pattabongse retired with a sprained neck.

**Doubles**  
Tan King-gwon and Ngoo Kim-bie (Indonesia) beat Wathanasin and Pridu Wongtrakret 15-8, 7-15, 15-8.  
Sunthorn Suphaphum and Kamul Satjavant (Thailand) beat Tan Joe-hock and Lie Poh-dien 6-10, 15-3, 15-0.

## West Germany, Yugoslavia Sweden And Brazil At Top Of Group Tables

### ENGLAND DRAW 0-0 WITH BRAZIL

Stockholm, June 11.

West Germany, the holders, Yugoslavia, Sweden and Brazil headed their respective groups after today's matches in the World Soccer Cup competition in Sweden.

In Group one, West Germany staged a great second half rally to snatch a 2-2 draw with Czechoslovakia, after trailing 0-2 at the interval. They now have three points from two games, and lead by a point from Argentina, who also came from behind to beat Northern Ireland 3-1.

The green-shirted Irishmen shot ahead in the fifth minute with a header by Peter McFarland, and had most of the play in the first half, but Argentina levelled through a penalty by Corbatta just before halftime and, with brilliant footwork and ball-control, dominated the second half.

The top two teams in each group qualify for the quarter-finals.

Northern Ireland also have two points, but a worse goal average than Argentina. The match on Sunday between West Germany and the Irishmen will have a decisive bearing on qualification.

In Group four, Brazil, favourites for the title, were held to a goalless draw by England.

### Speedy Brazilians

The speedy Brazilians showed immaculate ball-play, but the quick tacking of the England defence held them in check. Both forward lines lacked punch in the goal area.

Brazil are top of the group, but only on goal average, as Russia have three points after beating Austria today, scoring a goal in each half without reply. Brazil and Russia clash in their last group match next Sunday.

England who have drawn both matches so far to earn two points, could still qualify if they beat Austria on Sunday.

In Group two, Yugoslavia showed their strength by winning 3-2 against France, who had thrashed Paraguay 7-3 last Sunday.

Yugoslavia now look almost certain to go forward to the quarter-finals.

France have two points, the same tally as Paraguay, who

virtually ended Scotland's hopes today with a 3-2 victory.

Scotland were a goal down in three minutes and though they got on terms during the first half, Paraguay went ahead again just before the interval. The South Americans, with more speed and accuracy, went further ahead in the second half though Scotland narrowed the gap immediately afterwards.

In Group three, Sweden, the host nation, are strongly placed though they have only played one game. They play their second game, against Hungary, tomorrow evening.

In the only match in the group today, Wales looked certain winners against Mexico when they led 1-0 with one minute left. Mexico, who had always looked dangerous, snatched a dramatic equaliser when outside-right Belmonte headed home.

Wales have now drawn both their games and their bid to reach the last eight depends on Sunday's meeting with Sweden, who beat Mexico 3-0 in the first match of competition last Sunday.

### Exhilarating

At Gothenburg, England drew 0-0 with Brazil, the World Cup favourites, in an exhilarating match.

The English defence was magnificent. The skillful Brazilian attack, controlling the ball with bewildering accuracy, were lacking in finishing power, but against a less steady defence they would probably have scored several goals.

Skipper Billy Wright and right-back Howard, folding quickly, broke up attack after attack. Colin MacDonald, in goal, made some superb saves and was the star of the match.

Though the England team as a whole played better than against Russia on Sunday, the attack was again weak. Alan A'Court, who came in on the left wing in place of the injured Tom Finney, was one of the best of the forwards. Slowness in taking chances, and lack of shooting power, led to many chances being missed.

England, whose final match in group four is against Austria on Sunday.

Homologu, June 11.  
Southpaw Elorde, fourth ranking featherweight in the world, won an unanimous 10-round decision last night over fifth-ranked Lee Chestnut of New York City.

The two fighters, both aiming for a crack at Hogan Busssey's crown, fought under a warm summer sun which held the crowd to a disappointing 1,950.

In the 10th, Elorde suggested Chestnut twice with the heaviest blow of the fight—several rights and lefts to the head. However, there were no knockdowns.

Two judges scored it 50-40 and 40-40 for Elorde. Referee Louis Freilich had the Philippine champ on the long end of a 40-45 margin. Elorde weighed in at 120½ and Chestnut at 130.—U.P.I.

### England Lose

Swindon, June 11.  
Australia beat England by 57 points to 51 in a speedway match here tonight. — China Mail Special.

## TEAM STANDINGS

The group tables in the World Soccer Cup competition after today's matches are as follows:

GROUP ONE										
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts			
West Germany	2	1	0	0	5	3	3			
Argentina	2	1	0	1	4	4	2			
Northern Ireland	2	1	0	1	2	3	2			
Czechoslovakia	2	0	1	1	2	3	1			

June 15 — Argentina v. Czechoslovakia; West Germany v. Northern Ireland.

GROUP TWO										
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts			
Yugoslavia	2	1	1	0	4	3	3			
France	2	1	0	1	9	0	2			
Paraguay	2	1	0	1	6	9	2			
Scotland	2	0	1	1	3	4	1			

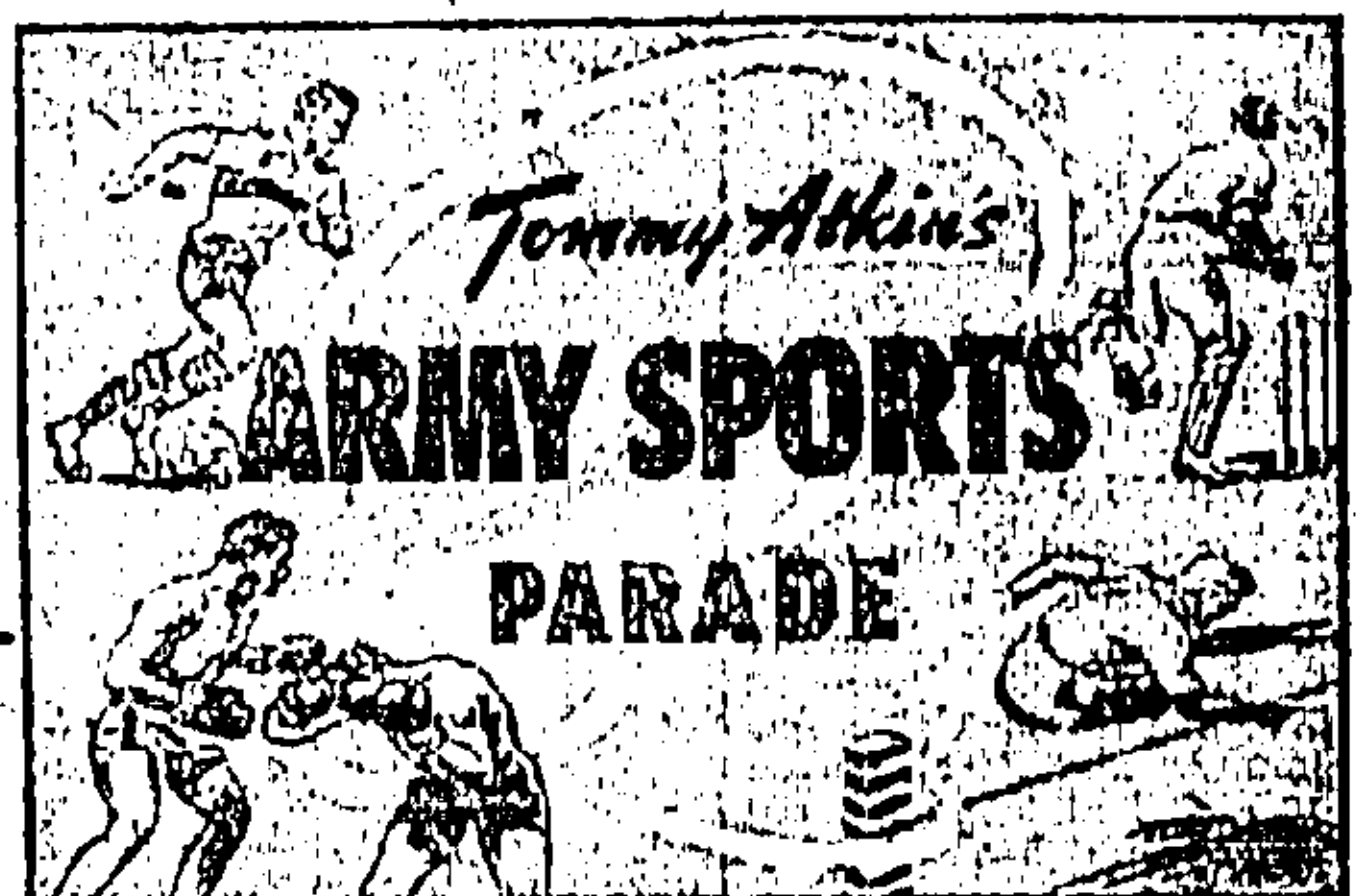
Matches still to be played  
June 15 — France v. Scotland; Paraguay v. Yugoslavia.

GROUP THREE										
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts			
Sweden	1	1	0	0	3	0	2			
Wales	2	0	2	0	2	2	2			
Hungary	1	0	1	0	1	1	1			
Mexico	2	0	1	1	1	4	1			

Matches still to be played  
June 12 — Sweden v. Hungary  
June 15 — Mexico v. Hungary; Wales v. Sweden.

GROUP FOUR										
	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts			
Brazil	2	1	1	0	3	0	3			
Russia	2	1	1	0	4	2	3			
England	2	0	2	0	2	2	2			
Austria	2	0	0	2	0	5	0			

Matches still to be played  
June 15 — England v. Austria; Russia v. Brazil.—Reuter.



Tommy Atkins is honoured this week to direct his Spotlight to the overseas visitors from the Pakistan Army who so very kindly volunteered to give a demonstration of their ability in track and field events last Friday when they stopped in the Colony for a few hours while en route home after their magnificent achievements at the Asian Games.

A disappointingly small crowd watched these above-average performers in action, but the applause which greeted each event made up in volume what was lacking in quantity, and I hope, repaid the Pakistanis for all the trouble and efforts they had gone through to entertain us.

Outstanding was high-jumper Samuel Chavan, who, by clearing six feet 3½ inches exceeded his own height by ½ inch. He also improved on his best jump at Tokyo by half an inch. Another athlete to better his Asian Games distance was hammer thrower and gold medalist Jamshed Mohammed Iqbal who made a throw of 200 feet six inches. If anyone thinks this is an easy feat, a visit to Boundary Street will convince him that it is not.

**BEST EVER RECORDED**  
Sprinter Halvidar Abdul Ghalib's ability has to be seen to be believed. Left at the start of the 100 metres race, he turned on it, switch half way up the track and his power first carried him past his two opponents. His time of 10.6 seconds was good enough to record a new best in Hongkong to the best of my recollection.

Sgt Len Barnes did well to finish a close second to L/NAIK Mohamed Abdul, considering that he was without any preliminary training. Abdul's time of two minutes 4.5 seconds was far from startling but as he is a 1,500-metre man by choice, he can be excused.

Paraguay's victory was a triumph for speed and shooting power against the more methodical football of the Scots.

**Unfortunate**  
But Scotland were a little unfortunate in that defensive blunders robbed them of their chance. All three goals against them might have been saved by goalie Tommy Younger.

Scotland were ragged compared with the way they played against Yugoslavia. Though they moved the ball about well, they were a little too slow and the attack lacked penetrating power.

A little more speed and thrust might have helped them against a defence which at times had to scramble its way out of trouble.

England, whose final match in group four is against Austria on Sunday.

Homologu, June 11.  
Southpaw Elorde, fourth ranking featherweight in the world, won an unanimous 10-round decision last night over fifth-ranked Lee Chestnut of New York City.

The two fighters, both aiming for a crack at Hogan Busssey's crown, fought under a warm summer sun which held the crowd to a disappointing 1,950.

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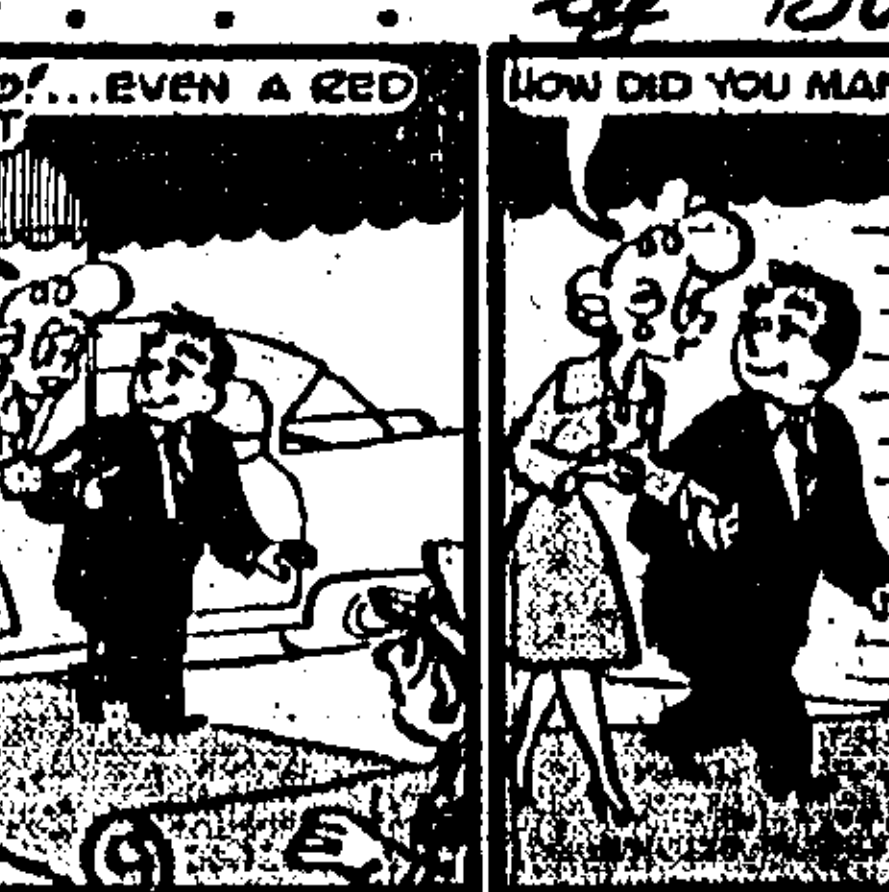
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## THE GAMBOLS



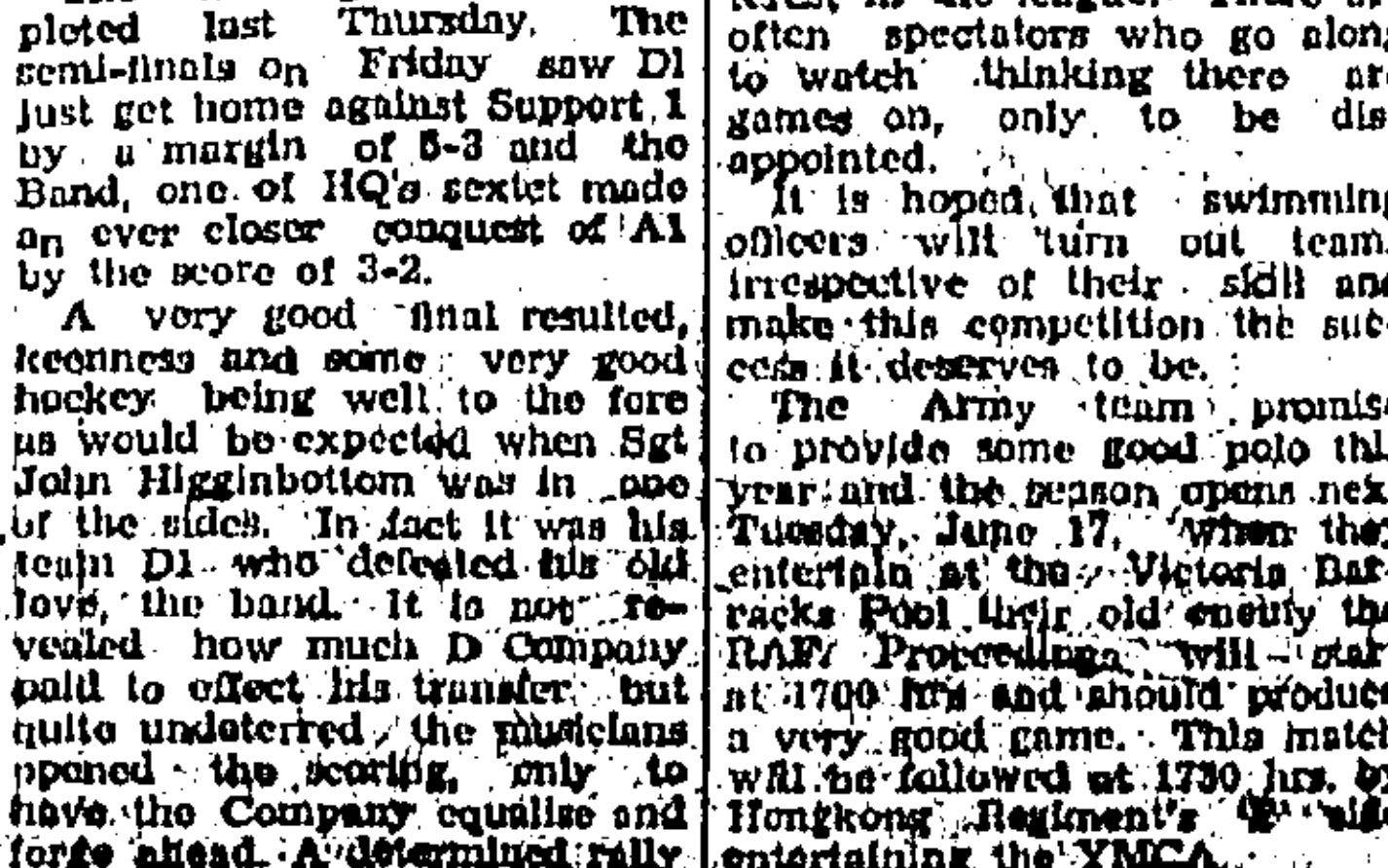
## By Barry Appleby



## HOW DID YOU MANAGE IT?



## NEVER TAKE YOUR DIRTY SHOES OFF THAT CARPET





# New Zealanders Strike Back

## TAKE FOUR DERBYSHIRE WICKETS FOR 40 AFTER SCORING 151 RUNS

London, June 11.

After being put out for 151 by the Derbyshire seam attack at Derby today, the New Zealanders struck back with their own pace bowlers in the last hour of play and dismissed four Derbyshire batsmen for 40. They thus finished today in a favourable position.

The New Zealanders, worried by their failure to score at much more than a crawl in the first Test, were subdued again by the Derbyshire attack. Put in to bat by Donald Carr, the Derbyshire captain, after the start had been delayed for an hour, they made only 113 for seven in three hours and five minutes before tea.

Of that score, Joan Reid, their captain, hit 51 in 40 minutes, including one six and four fours. So the extent to which his colleagues were tied down can readily be judged.

Darcy took 100 minutes to make 30. He batted for an hour for 13, and Meale was an hour and a quarter for 16 before being out just before tea.

### Main Trouble

Yet the turf was never vicious and the tourists' main trouble was the inability of most of their batsmen to make strokes.

Darcy defended doggedly and well, but his timing was faulty when he attempted to force the ball away. He seemed disinclined to trust his strokes, although he hit one cracking cover-drive, and Meale seemed to possess only an occasional off-drive to vary his dead-but-defence.

The one exception was Reid, who showed a pleasing determination to hit the ball, even though he completely missed quite a few intended drives. When he did connect, the ball fairly flew off the bat.

He punished Morgan for a huge six over square leg and also drove four excellent fours.

The New Zealanders most lacked like getting on top when the date Darcy and aggressive Reid were together, but Darcy ran himself out by cutting for a run, and then hesitating at mid-volée.

### Justified

For the most part, the bowlers were on top and well justified in their captain's decision to end in the touring team. Carr, Blair and Ward made runs after tea more cheerfully than had most of the recognised batsmen. But Rhodes, at last found his bowling luck and decisively took three of the four last wickets for 16 runs.

The New Zealanders were all out for 151, a good performance by the Derbyshire attack. Blair, who batted for 13, and Meale were an hour and a quarter for 16 before being out just before tea.

Both opening batsmen were back in the pavilion with only five made, for MacGibbon soon beat Lee and Morgan gave an easy catch off Blair, who bowled with plenty of life.

Kelly fell to a similar stroke at 21 and Blair had taken three of the four wickets for 12. Carr and Johnson took the score to 40 at the close. —France-Press.

## Fastest 10,000 Metres Time This Season

Moscow, June 11.

The Estonian runner, Virkus, clocked 20 minutes 19 seconds for the 10,000 metres today, according to Tass, the Soviet News Agency.

This claimed that this time was the fastest for the distance recorded anywhere in the world during the current season.

Virkus was running at a meeting for Battle of the Belts Russian athletes in Vilnius, the Capital of Lithuania. —China Mail Special.

## Surrey Cricketers To Tour Rhodesia

Johannesburg.

Surrey, who have arranged to play two matches in Rhodesia next year, are being asked to extend the tour to take in some games in South Africa.

Mr Geoff Treadwell, Chairman of the Transvaal Cricket Union, said that negotiations were going on with Surrey in an effort to persuade them to extend the proposed three-week visit. —China Mail Special.

## PETER MAY IS OUT



England skipper Peter May is out after making a fine knock of 81 in the first day of the First Test match against New Zealand at Edgbaston last week. He was caught by Petrie behind the wicket. Note New Zealand skipper John Reid appealing with one trouser leg hitched up. —Central Press Photo.

## Record Entry For British Open Golf

London, June 11.

A record total of 302 players from 11 nations have signed up for the five-day British Open Golf Championship, which opens on June 30 at the Royal Lytham links in St. Anne's, Lancashire. It was announced today.

Defending champion, Bobby Locke, of South Africa, will attempt to capture the title for the fifth time against players from the United States, Argentina, Spain, South Africa, the Netherlands, Australia, Belgium, France, Venezuela, Italy and Germany. —France-Press.

## County Cricket

### SURREY REGAIN BEST FORM WITH RETURN OF TEST PLAYERS

#### Dismiss Lancashire For 121 Runs

London, June 11.

Having failed to gain any points from their last two Championship games, Surrey were strengthened at the Oval today by the return of their Test players and quickly regained their best form.

Lancashire, the visitors, lost six wickets for 58 before the tail-end batsmen improved matters slightly by adding 63 for the last four wickets. Fast bowler Brian Statham with 39 had the unusual experience of being top scorer.

## Sports Diary

### TODAY

Open Triples: Matches at HKCC, KICC, KCC.

### Tennis

Men's "D" Division: CRC (2) v CCC, PORC v LRC, HKCCSA (2) v Stanley, CRC (2) v KCC, USRC v CRC (1), KTGCA v HKCCSA (1).

### TOMORROW

Lawn Bowls: Open Triples matches at HKCC, KICC, KCC.

### Tennis

Men's "D" Division: CRC (2) v CCC, PORC v LRC, HKCCSA (2) v Stanley, CRC (2) v KCC, USRC v CRC (1), KTGCA v HKCCSA (1).

## Youngest Woman Athlete In England's Games Team

London, June 11.

A 16-year-old Middlesex shorthand-typist is the youngest selection in England's women's athletic team, which was announced today for next month's Empire and Commonwealth games in Cardiff.

She is Marion Needham, a long-jumper, who has a leap of 19 feet 4 inches to her credit. The world record stands at 21 feet 10 inches. —China Mail Special.

Surrey, for whom Jim Laker took four for 40, began badly and were 48 for four but Bernard Constable and Eric Foster batted out the day and Surrey only need 17 for the lead.

England opener Peter Richardson was carried off the field at the Leicester after being hit on the body by a ball from the Leicestershire left-arm pace bowler Jeff Godwin. Despite bad bruising, he refused to be X-rayed and returned later to take his score from 13 to 53.

Worcestershire declared at 268 for eight, with medium pace bowler Terry Spencer returning five for 69 and Leicestershire lost Jack Van Geloven before the end.

### First Appearance

Essex fast bowler, Ken Peacock took three wickets in 18 balls without conceding a run against Sussex at Brentwood. His victims included the Rev David Sheppard making his first appearance of the season who was out for four. Sussex did well to total 217 on a rain-affected pitch and Essex 29 for zero finished the day 188 behind.

Colin Cowdrey showed fine form for Kent against Gloucestershire at Tunbridge Wells. He had hit an undefeated 71 of 100 for eight when rain stopped play at tea-time.

Yorkshire who have already lost over half their total playing time this season through rain, had another blank day at Hull where the waterlogged wicket prevented a start being made in their game with Nottinghamshire. —Reuter.

## WELSH BOXER GETS A SHOT AT VACANT TITLE

London, June 11.

Welsh middleweight champion, Phil Edwards, won a shot at the vacant British title when he scored a seventh round technical knockout tonight over France's Jacques Barlet at the National Sporting Club arena.

Edwards, a top contender for the British crown, kept the aggressive Frenchman at bay with short straight lefts and then moved in for the kill with vicious rights in the sixth round. Barlet weathered three punishing blows before the bell but the referee stopped the fight in the seventh to save him further beating. The bout was scheduled for eight rounds.

Edwards will meet Terry Downes shortly for the title which was vacated by Pat MacAlister last month. He hung up the gloves after being beaten by Downes in a non-title fight. —France-Press.

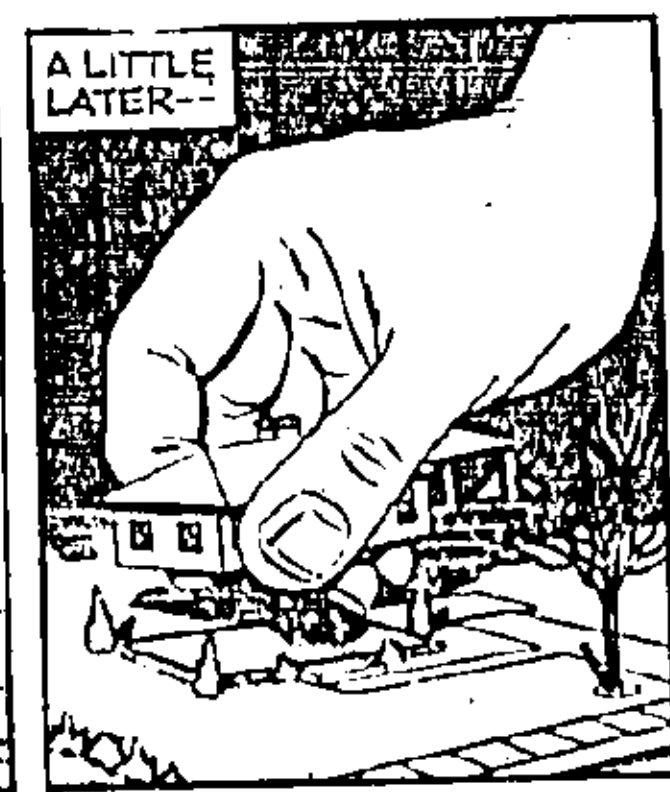
### Athletics Match

Athens, June 11.

Germany beat Greece by 110 points to 82 in a two-day International Athletics Match which ended here today. —China Mail Special.

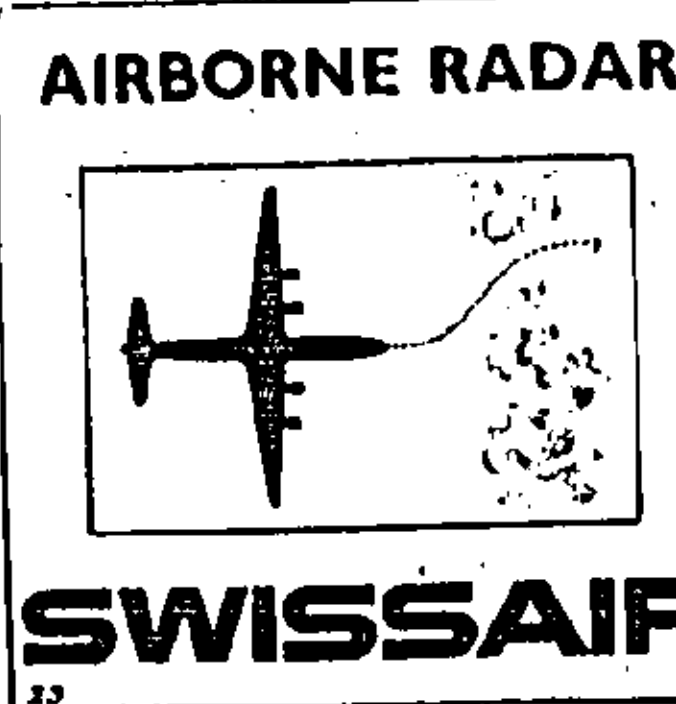
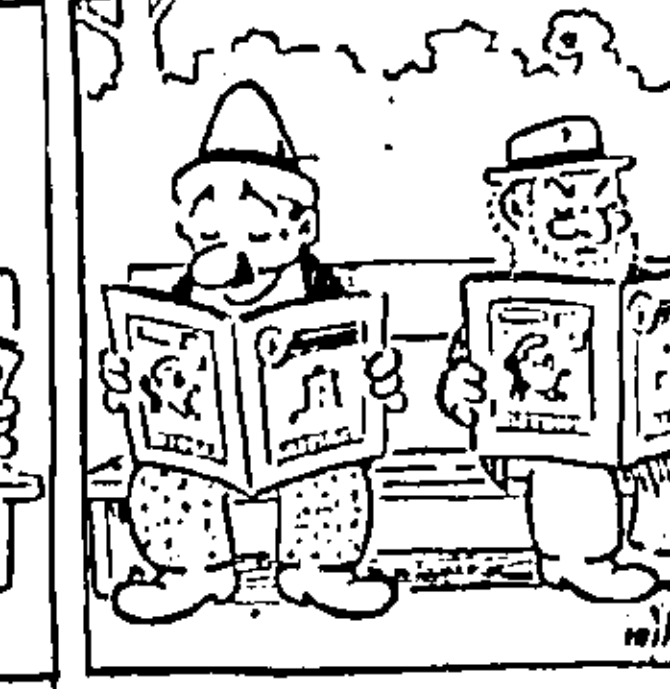
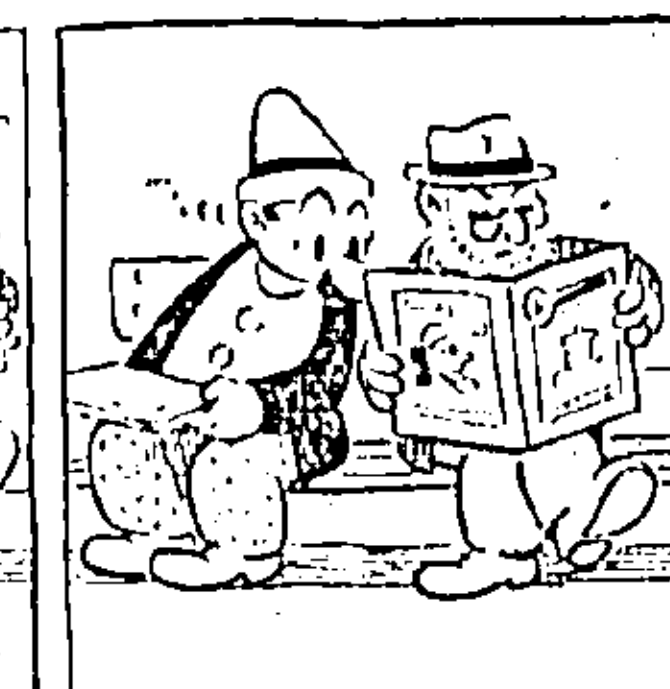
## MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



## FERD'NAND

By Mik



## NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



## JOHNNY HAZARD

By Frank Robbins





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No claims will be admitted after  
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CIE DES MESSAGERIES  
MARITIMES  
Hong Kong, 12th June, 1958.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

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BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,  
Agents.  
Hong Kong, June 11, 1958.

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# Macmillan Wins Powerful Support In Washington

By John Hoffmann

Washington, June 11.

Mr Harold Macmillan, the Prime Minister, wound up his Washington visit today satisfied with progress made in his talks with President Eisenhower on the main issue discussed, namely the drawing up of "some new economic thinking by the West," to meet the Soviet threat.

There were no policy decisions reached on this question, and none were expected. American economics experts predicted that it would be some time before the United States Government made up its mind on any suggested plan of action.

It is known, however, that Mr Macmillan expects that there will be some decisions reached this year.

The Prime Minister appears to have won powerful support from Mr John Foster Dulles, the Secretary of State, for his plea for greater interdependence in the economic field.

## New Initiatives

Mr Dulles has publicly recognized the necessity of "new initiatives" in enlarging international trade, stimulating the flow of investment capital, and improving the economic health of the non-Communist world.

The interest shown at the highest level in the State Department in Mr Macmillan's ideas was described by an expert as "putting a bloom on the rose" so far as Britain was concerned.

Officials here commented that Mr Macmillan had "rammed home" his views on how interdependence might be accomplished with considerably more vigour than some members of the Eisenhower administration had expected.

They added that Mr Dulles' reaction had been "rather forthcoming," but that the United States Treasury, under Mr Robert Anderson, had remained silent on Mr Macmillan's ideas.

## Related

As Mr Macmillan has explained on his speeches here, he wants to see "the economic and financial institutions of the free world in Europe, the Commonwealth and the America's related to each other."

"Only in this way shall we prevent our military defence being outflanked on the economic front," he declared.

The Prime Minister wants to encourage greater investment by the two countries which have the reserves—the United States and West Germany—and expansion of trade to make more stable the price of commodities on which the underdeveloped countries largely depend.

The proposal which is receiving major attention is to increase substantially the resources of the international monetary fund. This would require a large outlay of dollars by the United States.

## Influential

One of those who appears to lean towards Mr Macmillan's ideas is Mr C. Douglas Dillon, Deputy Undersecretary for Economic Affairs.

Experts here commented privately that there were several influential individuals, such as Mr Dulles and Mr Dillon, who were sympathetic to the Prime Minister's concept. But, they added, there had not yet been formed any collective view of the administration.

The experts said that the meetings of the International Monetary Fund and World Bank in New Delhi next September might provide the first clear indication of United States official views.

They added that the period between now and then would give the United States time to make up its mind on whether to embark on a programme

## Anti-Cholera Campaign

Manila, June 11.  
The Philippines Department of Health has ordered a nationwide immunisation campaign to prevent the outbreak here of the cholera epidemic now reported to be spreading in neighbouring countries. It was officially reported today—Reuters.

## India-Pakistan:

# GRAVE CRISIS REPORTED

BY FRANCOIS PRAUSE

Karachi, June 11.

The Pakistan Government today considers the present crisis in its relations with India to be "very grave," perhaps the gravest since 1951, when the concentration of Indian troops on Pakistani borders led the late Premier Liaquat Ali Khan to give his "clenched fist" reply.

The seriousness of the situation is due to the fact that the crisis has flared up on three fronts—canal waters, Kashmir and the frontiers.

## FATEFUL

Government sources believe India's cutting of water supplies to West Pakistan, which affects some 500,000 acres of irrigated cotton and wheat land, is a particularly fateful move.

It is still being dealt with on the technical and semi-diplomatic levels, and much will depend on the London conference with India scheduled before the end of June.

According to a Pakistan Foreign Ministry spokesman, Pakistan wants to keep the Council's decision, Pakistan will ask for a General Assembly vote.

The Pakistan Government feels that "India cannot unilaterally deprive Pakistan of its historic share of waters, either in 1922 or in 1959."

## UN PLEA

Whether the canal waters question will turn into an international political dispute, with

an appeal to the United Nations, will depend on whether the two countries arrive at some sort of arrangement in London. Pakistan estimates that US\$600 million would be needed to store water for the irrigation system if India received full use of the three Punjab eastern rivers, informed sources said.

## INDIA BLAMED

Pakistan is determined to pursue its complaint in the Security Council on the 11-year-old Kashmir dispute. Karachi Foreign Office circles believe it is too late for the Council to take up the issue in June. It will, therefore, be discussed in September, and should the Soviet Union veto the Council's decision, Pakistan will ask for a General Assembly vote.

Pakistan circles complain that the Western allies are dragging their feet on the Kashmir problem, and believe that talks which some Western countries are having in New Delhi will not change India's stand on the matter.

Pakistan officials state categorically that the frontier

incidents were caused by the Indian authorities. They stressed that on many occasions Pakistan had expressed the desire to demarcate the borders, but said India avoided the issue because it knew it would lose more land than Pakistan by such a procedure.

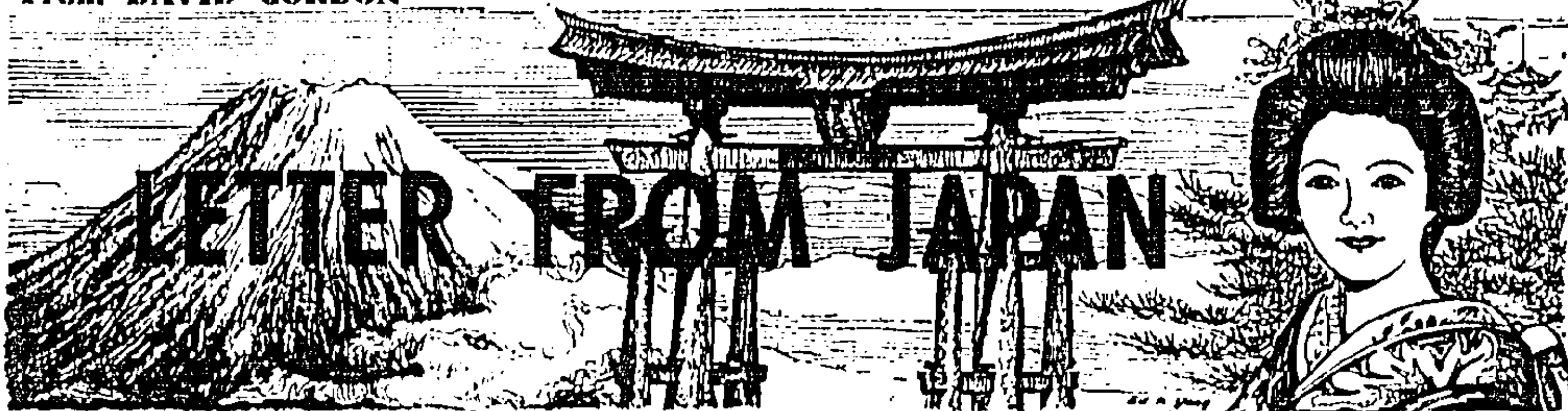
Following the recent incidents along both East and West Pakistan borders, Pakistan proposed first a conference of divisional commissioners from both countries to establish the facts, and then a conference on the Central Government level at which the delegations would be headed by the general secretaries of the Foreign Ministries.

## NO LIKELIHOOD

Foreign Ministry circles said there was no likelihood that a meeting of the two Premiers would be arranged to settle some, if not all, issues.

The circles feel that in the present political climate such a meeting would bring no positive results and might even increase the bitterness in relations between the two countries, —France-Press.

From DAVID GORDON



Positive action has been taken at last — at least in one instance — to clip the wings of Japan's persistent commercial "pirates." Procurators this week seized 30,000 pirated copies of Ben Hogan's "The Modern Fundamentals of Golf" and exposed the rather elaborate processes which illicit publishers use to put their products on the market.

A bound copy of this book sells in the United States for \$5 while the locally pirated edition sells at a mere ¥250 (\$0.70 or 5/-). This is the way such a low price was managed: a series of five condensed instalments was previously carried in the magazine "Sports Illustrated," and these were photostated in Japan. Plates were made and given to different printers—just to confuse the issue.

The various printings were assembled and bound by another company and the final wholesaling was done by a phoney firm called "The Golfers' Association" which then sold the book to sports goods stores, golf clubs, and the numerous golf practice and training schools.

## Loophole

Tokyo District Procurators believe there are more than 300 pirated editions of foreign books being distributed in Japan through 10 crooked publishers.

The procurators are still "investigating" incidentally, and there is no mention of any charges being laid against Kadamura now in the immediate or in the very distant future. Foreign firms have long since given up any ideas of claiming "damages" or "compensation" because claimants must first deposit with the court the same amount as they seek in damages—apparently to prove their ability to earn such a sum—and finally the fact that it takes at least two full years to even get a case into court—let alone have it determined.

## Demand For Balding Identical Twins

Rome.  
Twenty pairs of balding identical twins arrived by plane from London last week.

They will be joined here by 80 more pairs of balding identical twins from six countries. They will all spend a year here, while hair-growth expert Lynn Akers spends \$20,000 trying to make 50 of them bald.

## NEXT MAY

Next May he plans to lay on a round-the-world trip to prove to everyone that the twin-without-treatment has more hair.

But the guinea pigs have loudly objected that they like being identical and what does he intend to do about it. "I've promised them that when the year is up I'll treat the bald one too, and make them look alike again," he said. —U. P. I.

Tokyo, June 8.

## Comic Opera

The current nationwide rumour over the efficiency of the "Raid System" for teachers, is fast making material for a comic opera.

In the town of Ito the teachers went on a "one day holiday" as a means of protesting the enforcement of the act. Firstly, the teachers are government employees, they are not permitted by law to "strike." However, this "holiday" aroused the wrath of the parents who joined forces to bar the teachers from the schools and prevent the return of the teachers. The parents have sworn to keep the teachers out unless they withdraw from the Japan Teachers Union. Police are standing by in case of clashes.

The direct opposite is happening in other parts of the country. In the local "Boards of Education" defied the Prefectural Board and sided with the teachers. In Kochi 40 teachers picketed the office of the Education Board and prevented members from entering. Two hundred police were mobilised to break up the demonstration and scuffles ensued.

Tokyo Metropolitan Police raided the homes of 90 teachers in Shinjuku Ward in an effort to obtain evidence that recent "holiday-taking" is actually "striking."

Alert students in several other parts of Japan have taken advantage of the situation to

skip classes by undertaking "protest holidays" of their own. Again, some of these are for the teachers and others for the education boards. As the flaming and swarming season officially opened on June 1 it is quite understandable why the students have suddenly taken such a deep interest in the dispute.

Meanwhile, Solovy, the militant left-wing labour organisation, has asked its 8,000,000 members to keep their children out of school to support the teachers' cause.

## Cultural?

Apartment dwellers in the Tokyo suburb of Shibuya have made bitter complaints to the owners of a new skyscraper erected in their midst. The roof of the office building, the Tokyū Bunka Kaikan, has been turned into a beer garden, which is not unusual in itself.

But the cause for complaint is the battery of 10 huge telescopic-type binoculars, installed for the "amusement" of the patrons who keep them trained on open apartment windows causing an "intrusion of privacy."

Young married couples complain that they have been "leaved by friends" who have used this method to "spy" on them. They now insist that Tokyū Bunka Kaikan fix the binoculars in such a direction that their privacy is assured.

It may be of passing interest to know that "Bunka Kaikan" means exactly "Cultural Meeting Hall," so apparently beer and binoculars are classified here as cultural activities.

# MAIL NOTICES

The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at G.P.O. Hongkong. The latest posting times elsewhere which, in general, are earlier than the G.P.O. times can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office. The latest posting times for registered articles are generally one hour earlier than the times shown below. Particulars regarding parcel mails can be ascertained by enquiry at any post office.

THURSDAY, JUNE 12  
By Air  
U.S.A. 6 p.m.  
Malaya, Indonesia, 6 p.m.  
By Surface  
Malaya, 3 p.m.  
Macao, 5 p.m.

FRIDAY, JUNE 13  
By Air  
Thailand, Burma, India, 9 a.m.  
Indo-China, Laos, France, 10 a.m.  
Japan, Korea, 10 a.m.  
Formosa, 11 a.m.  
Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., 2 p.m.  
Philippines, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Ceylon, 4 p.m.  
Canada, 6 p.m.  
U.S.A. & Canada, 6 p.m.  
By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

SATURDAY, JUNE 14  
By Air  
Philippines, 8 a.m.  
China, People's Republic, 6.30 a.m.

SUNDAY, JUNE 15  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

MONDAY, JUNE 16  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

TUESDAY, JUNE 17  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 18  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

THURSDAY, JUNE 19  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

FRIDAY, JUNE 20  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

SATURDAY, JUNE 21  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

SUNDAY, JUNE 22  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

MONDAY, JUNE 23  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

TUESDAY, JUNE 24  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 25  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

THURSDAY, JUNE 26  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

FRIDAY, JUNE 27  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

SATURDAY, JUNE 28  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

SUNDAY, JUNE 29  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

MONDAY, JUNE 30  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

TUESDAY, JULY 1  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 2  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

THURSDAY, JULY 3  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

FRIDAY, JULY 4  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

SATURDAY, JULY 5  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

SUNDAY, JULY 6  
By Surface  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, Australia, New Zealand, 3 p.m.  
Japan, Korea, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 9 a.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

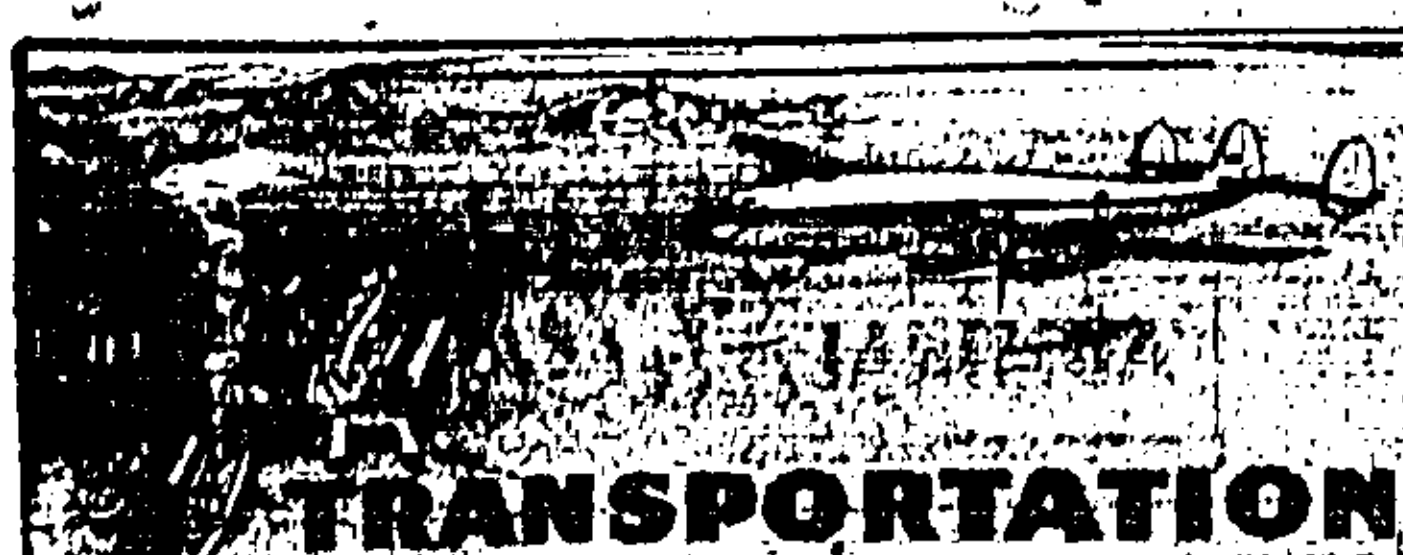
# CHINA MAIL ENTERTAINMENT GUIDE

**FILMS**  
HOOPER and LIBERTY: "The Brothers Karamazov." Dostoevsky's famous story comes to the screen. Starring Yul Brynner, Maria Schell and Claire Bloom.  
ROXY & BROADWAY: "Man Hunt." A western. Starring Don Murray and Diane Varsi, in colour.  
KING'S & PRINCESS: "Frolics in Paris." A French picture.  
LEE & ASTOR: "Hell Bent For Glory." Starring Tab Hunter.  
STAR & METROPOLE: "The Tarantula." Starring Robert Black.  
QUEEN'S: "Audrey." Starring Sophia Loren and Anthony Quinn.  
ORIENTAL: "Apache Warrior." Starring Keith Andes.  
RITZ: "All Mine To Give." Six children on a heart-warming adventure.  
CAPITOL: "Melbourne Rendezvous." The 1956 Olympic Games.  
MAJESTIC: "Adventure of A Tramp." Charlie Chaplin.

**PARAMOUNT:** "Action Of The Tiger." Van Johnson and Martine Carol.  
**STAGE SHOWS**  
LOKE YEW HALL: Hongkong Philharmonic Orchestra tonight.  
**NIGHT SPOTS**  
BLUE HEAVEN: The Alvin Sisters, acrobats and "fire dancers."  
PARAMOUNT: Duo Arnoldi, contortionists; Felipe and Olga, contortionists; champion dance team and Piliia, Manila's TV and radio star.  
AMBASSADOR and CAFE DE CHINE: Helli Davis, dancer.  
CAPITOL: Loris, Laraine dancing star from Paris, and Lily and Leo, dancers.  
GOLDEN PHOENIX: Pat Kay and Betty Andrews.  
LUGER: Larry Allen, clown Prince of Keys and Lita, vocalist.  
MAJESTIC: World famous Latin dancers, Felipe and Olga Koch and French TV star Jacqueline.

**MAXINE'S:** Carol Gunning sings.  
**PRINCE'S GARDEN:** The Alvin Sisters, acrobats and "fire dancers" and Candy Lee.  
**RADIO HONGKONG**  
8.30 p.m. Thursday Club—introduced by Robert Anderson: 4, Time Square, Port Arthur; 5, Half Hour, 6.30, "Pop" Orchestra; 7, 10, 11, 12, "Pop" Orchestra; 1.15, Piano Playtime with Bob Allen; 2.30, Anthology; 3.15, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 3.30, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 4.15, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 4.30, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 4.45, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 5.15, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 5.30, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 5.45, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 6.15, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 6.30, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 6.45, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 7.15, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 7.30, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 7.45, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 8.15, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 8.30, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 8.45, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 9.15, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 9.30, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 9.45, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 10.15, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 10.30, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 10.45, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 11.15, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 11.30, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 11.45, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 12.15, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 12.30, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 12.45, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 1.15, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 1.30, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 1.45, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 2.15, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 2.30, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 2.45, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 3.15, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 3.30, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 3.45, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted by Peter David Smith; 4.15, "Pop" Magazine of the air, conducted





## NEW ERA FOR AIR CARGO ACTIVITIES WITH JET FLEETS

The next 12 months will see the beginning of a new era in the development of BOAC's cargo activities. With new fleets of modern jet airliners and much greater freight capacity a new policy is to be implemented to expand the Corporation's cargo capabilities.

The past decade has seen a tremendous expansion in the air transport industry generally, but this growth is only an indication of what is yet to come. The first signs of this expansion are seen in BOAC's new plan for cargo. To direct its cargo development the Corporation has appointed 44-year-old Mr. W. D. Koster who has been concerned with air cargo and all its intricacies since 1930 when he started a career in the air shipping and forwarding world.

### AVAILABLE

The increased capacity which will be available in BOAC airliners means that a manufacturer can integrate his distribution plans with guaranteed reliability and regularity of services. The effect of this high speed distribution will be felt from the factory floor to the airport and on to the consumer.

The air freight shipper has many facilities at his disposal, including a booking service which will reserve space for freight in a particular aircraft in the same way as a passenger makes a booking.

A service to which BOAC will pay greater attention in the future will be its packing arrangements. As well as the present staff, who re-pack goods after they have been examined by Customs, BOAC will have experts to advise shippers on the best methods of packing all kinds of freight. As weight and space are vital factors in the packing, BOAC will have considerable bearing on a manufacturer's distribution costs. On the other hand, the cargo must be adequately protected.

### ENDEAVOURS

In their endeavours to offer better service, BOAC's cargo carriers are constantly introducing new methods to "streamline" the handling of cargo and to reduce unnecessary formalities. It is now commonplace for cargo to be directly transferred from one aircraft to another without any intermediate delay. Simplification of procedure with Customs and documentation has a large part to play in the Corporation's new policy for air cargo.

BOAC's extensive plans are backed by the advent in the next few years of large, high speed jetliners. These aircraft will fly the world wide routes at high speeds and all of them will have spacious cargo holds. The Corporation has placed orders for 10 de Havilland Comet 4 airliners. These 500 mph aircraft will go into service on BOAC's routes to Africa, India, the Far East and Australia and the Corporation is also studying the possibility of using them on the North Atlantic.

An order has also been placed for 15 Boeing 707 jetliners for use, initially, on Atlantic services, beginning 1960. The Corporation also has on order a fleet of 35 Vickers VC.10 airliners for use on its routes from about the middle 1960s onwards. This aircraft, which will have four jet engines, grouped near the tail on its "double bubble" fuselage, will have large capacity freight holds on its lower deck.

## ESCALATORS IN 4 NEW LINERS

When the Union Castle liner Windsor Castle, now under construction at Cammell Lairds, Birkenhead, comes into service, passengers will be able to go by escalator from their state rooms to public rooms for the first time. Moving stairways are being fitted in the four new liners.

They are being made by Hall and Co., of Dartford, Kent, who specialise in liner kitchen equipment and lifts. They have modified proposed escalators, bearing in mind the safety factor when a ship is moving in a heavy sea.

### INSTALLING

The same company is installing escalators for waiters and others in the catering department in the three new Royal Mail passenger-cargo liners being built in Harland and Wolff's Belfast yard. These escalators will run from the kitchen, which, contrary to usual practice, are below the dining saloons.

First ship even to have such escalators many years ago, is the flag ship of the Holland-America Line, the Rotterdam, 36,000 tons, now still on the Atlantic. One feature of the Rotterdam's system is a "magic eye" or electric impulse, which opens and closes doors at top and bottom of the escalators.

### DIRECT CONNECTION

BOMBAY'S Scindia Steam Navigation Co. Ltd. in order to improve its cargo service, has established direct connections from the main ports of India and Pakistan to Hamburg and other ports on the European continent.

According to the company's Hamburg agents, Scindia vessels will no longer call on ports in Great Britain, thus considerably reducing sailing time. Vessels running on the new route will load at Calcutta, Madras, Bombay, and Karachi.

# RAILROADS NEARLY REACH 1958 HIGH ON WALL STREET

New York, June 11.

Railroad issues featured an irregularly higher stock market today and came within touching distance of their 1958 high.

## HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE

### Our Own Correspondent

Business done on the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$917,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions were:

Shares	Buyers	Sellers	Rates
HSBC	700	700	
HSBC	11.50	11.50	72
HSBC	6.20	6.20	30.00
HSBC	41.45	41.45	41.25
HSBC	12.20	12.40	704
HSBC	21	21.10	500
HSBC	33.50	33.75	702
HSBC	1.00	1.05	50.00
HSBC	1.40	1.45	600.00
HSBC	1.30	1.35	200.00
HSBC	1.80	1.85	200.00
HSBC	26.10	26.30	8250
HSBC	112	112	1000
HSBC	17.00	17.00	17.00
HSBC	28.50	28.50	28.50
HSBC	27.20	27.40	100
HSBC	100	100	27.50
HSBC	22.60	22.80	
HSBC	17.40	17.50	
HSBC	4.00	4.10	100
HSBC	1.00	1.10	
HSBC	4.00	4.10	
HSBC	1.00	1.10	
HSBC	4.50	4.60	
HSBC	4.50	4.60	
HSBC	4.50	4.60	

INDUSTRIALS	SPRINGS, ETC.	WATER	WATER
HSBC	1.00	1.00	1.00
HSBC	1.00	1.00	1.00
HSBC	1.00	1.00	1.00
HSBC	1.00	1.00	1.00
HSBC	1.00	1.00	1.00
HSBC	1.00	1.00	1.00
HSBC	1.00	1.00	1.00
HSBC	1.00	1.00	1.00
HSBC	1.00	1.00	1.00
HSBC	1.00	1.00	1.00

Exchange Rates	Business was done in the local
HSBC	1.00
HSBC	1.00
HSBC	1.00
HSBC	1.00
HSBC	1.00
HSBC	1.00
HSBC	1.00
HSBC	1.00
HSBC	1.00
HSBC	1.00

# SALES OF RAMBLERS AND THUNDERBIRDS REACH NEW HIGHS

Detroit, June 11.

Sales of Ramblers and four-passenger Thunderbirds boomed to record highs in May, it was disclosed yesterday.

American Motors reported that dealers sales of Ramblers shot up to 20,340 units from the previous record of 15,418 set in April. American Motors said it will hire an additional 1,200 workers at its Kenosha and Milwaukee plants to step up Rambler production from 750 to 835 units a day. Of the additional workers, 750 will comprise a new second shift at the Milwaukee body plant.

Ford Motor Company announced that more than 4,300 four-passenger Thunderbirds were sold during May, the highest total since the new luxury car was introduced in February.

### Almost Twice

Orders for the new Thunderbird from February through May amounted to almost twice the number of two-passenger Thunderbirds sold during the entire year of 1957. Thus far Ford dealers have received more than 20,000 orders for the 1958 model.

The company's Wilkes, Michigan, assembly plant working on a maximum overtime schedule, has produced more than 18,000 units but has about 10,000 unfilled orders. Ford said sales of its Continental Mark-3 cars in the last six months aggregated 7,040. Sales of the Mark-2 models in a period of 18 months totaled 3,024.

Edsel sales in May, Ford said, were up 12.0 per cent from April.

Chevrolet division of General Motors Corporation reported new car sales in the last 10 days of May totaled 45,825 for the best sales period this year. Dealers sales of Chevrolets in the January-May period were 639,400 against 593,000 in the same period last year. Chevrolet 1957 monthly sales were 107,700.

Railroads registered gains running to a point in such issues as New York Central, Chesapeake & Ohio, and Rock Island.

Several special issues moved higher. Steels generally edged. So did autos. Chemicals showed little change late in the day. Tobacco's balanced off small gains and losses.

### Tobaccoes

Of a total 1,172 issues traded, 511 were higher, 400 lower, with 82 setting new highs and 6 at new lows.

New York Stock Exchange volume was 2,070,000 shares.

New York Stock Exchange bond volume was \$5,360,000.

American Stock Exchange volume was 820,000 shares.

Dow-Jones closing averages were:

30 Industrials 497.93  
20 Rails 116.00  
15 Utilities 102.62  
10 Chemicals 100.70  
40 Bonds 100.12

### Closing Prices

Alcoa	18 1/2	Alcoa	18 1/2
Alcoa	18 1/2	Alcoa	18 1/2
Alcoa	18 1/2	Alcoa	18 1/2
Alcoa	18 1/2	Alcoa	18 1/2
Alcoa	18 1/2	Alcoa	18 1/2
Alcoa	18 1/2	Alcoa	18 1/2
Alcoa	18 1/2	Alcoa	18 1/2
Alcoa	18 1/2	Alcoa	18 1/2
Alcoa	18 1/2	Alcoa	18 1/2
Alcoa	18 1/2	Alcoa	18 1/2

# COMMODITY PRICES

## FOREIGN EXCHANGE

### NEW YORK

Closing rates were:  
Canada 20.15  
England 20.15  
New Zealand 20.15  
South Africa 20.15  
Uruguay 20.15  
Others unchanged

### LONDON

Closing rates were:  
New York 2.45  
Paris 10.25  
Amsterdam 10.25  
Brussels 10.25  
Copenhagen 10.25  
Frankfurt 10.25  
Geneva 10.25  
Hamburg 10.25  
Milan 10.25  
Paris 10.25  
Stockholm 10.25  
Zurich 10.25  
Others unchanged—U.P.I.

## COTTON

### NEW YORK

Prices of cotton futures closed today as follows:  
Spot 30.50  
July 30.50  
Aug. 30.50  
Sept. 30.50  
Oct. 30.50  
Nov. 30.50  
Dec. 30.50  
Others unchanged—U.P.I.

### NEW ORLEANS

Prices of cotton futures closed today as follows:  
Spot 30.50  
July 30.50  
Aug. 30.50  
Sept. 30.50  
Oct. 30.50  
Nov. 30.50  
Dec. 30.50  
Others unchanged—U.P.I.

### LIVERPOOL

Cotton futures closings, in pence per lb. were as follows:  
American Contract 22.12  
July/Aug. 22.12  
Oct./Nov. 22.12  
Dec./Jan. 22.12

## CHATTER ON WALL STREET

New York, June 11.

Recent performance of the stock market emphasises the great flow of capital seeking investment in stock equities with temporary setbacks even of minor nature bringing in supporting bids, according to Van Alstyne, Noel & Co.

### RELATIVELY

Edmund W. Tabell of Wallston & Co. looks for a relatively narrow trading area for the next year or two with neither a broad upswing nor a broad decline but rather "a market in which individual buyers seek their true value in line with earnings, dividends and future prospects."

### REYNOLDS & CO.

Reynolds & Co. believes current issues may be discounting anticipated earnings but favours retention or additional purchases of companies with strong financial positions, prefers General Portland, Ideal, and Lone Star.

### HOMEBLOWER & WEEKS

Homeblower & Weeks sees an encouraging rise in car loading ahead as a bountiful wheat crop moves to market. Santa Fe, Kansas City, Southern and Rock Island should experience a strong pickup in traffic, the firm believes—U.P.I.

## State Loan

Paris, June 11.

The French Government is to launch a state loan early next week, the Finance Ministry announced. Details of the loan will be made known on Friday in a broadcast by General de Gaulle and at a press conference by M. Antoine Pinay—China Mail Special.

## Steel Production Down In UK

London, June 11.

Falling export demand and reduced home consumption cut Britain's steel production last month by seven per cent, the Iron and Steel Board announced today. The weekly average production for the month of May was 407,000 tons compared with 437,000 tons in April. Pig iron production was similarly affected and the weekly average of production for May dropped to 240,000 tons compared with April's 250,000 tons—U.P.I.

# DUPONT ACQUIRES YARN PATENTS

Wilmington, Del., June 11.

The DuPont Company announces the acquisition of certain United States patent applications of American Enka Corporation relating to textured yarn made by the process involved in this transaction was passed through an air jet to increase

its bulk. DuPont said.

The action had been taken to remove possible conflicts that could have been troublesome to the textured yarn licensee of both companies. DuPont had been licensing textile processors to make bulk or textured yarn under its trade mark "Taslan." Enka had also had a licensing processor

Mar/Apr. 20.40  
May/June 20.40  
Mixed Contract 20.40  
July/Aug. 20.40  
Oct/Nov. 20.40  
Dec/Jan. 20.40  
Mar/Apr. 20.40  
May/June 20.40  
All prices were quoted today in Sao Paulo.

In the United States, the average price of one-inch cotton at 14 designated spot markets was 24.88 cents.

Total sales were 6,607 bales.—U. P. I.

## RUBBER

New York, June 11.

Rex rubber futures today closed unchanged to nine points higher with sales of 14 contracts. Closing prices:  
July: 25.00; Sept: 25.00; Nov: 25.00;  
Jan: 25.00; Mar: 25.00; May: 25.00;  
July: 25.00

### AMSTERDAM

The rubber market was dull. Prices closed today in guilders per kilogram, cif June as follows:  
No. 1 rubber 2.12 nom.  
No. 2 rubber 2.07  
No. 3 rubber 1.94  
No. 4 rubber 1.80

### SINGAPORE

The market opened slightly higher on better overseas advice but it ended on profit taking and some upcountry liquidation. Futures:  
No. 1 rubber per lb. June 74.15  
No. 2 rubber per lb. June 72.15  
No. 3 rubber per lb. June 70.15  
No. 4 rubber per lb. June 68.15  
Spot rubber, unbleached 74.15  
Black crepe 68.15  
No. 1 pale crepe 68.15

### LONDON

The rubber market was idle with spot quoted at 1/4 lower at 22-1/16 pence. Prices:  
No. 1 rubber 22-1/16  
No. 2 rubber 22-1/16  
No. 3 rubber 22-1/16  
No. 4 rubber 22-1/16  
Settlement house term: 22-1/16  
Lead 1st half June 73 1/2  
Lead 2nd half June 73 1/2  
Zinc 1st half Sept. 65 1/2  
Zinc 2nd half Sept. 65 1/2  
U. P. I.

### PRICES OF METALS CLOSED TODAY

Buyers	Sellers
Tin spot 730	730 1/2
3-month 734 1/2	735
Copper spot 22 1/2	22 1/2
3-month 22 1/2	22 1/2
Lead 1st half June 73 1/2	73 1/2
Lead 2nd half June 73 1/2	73 1/2
Zinc 1st half Sept. 65 1/2	65 1/2
Zinc 2nd half Sept. 65 1/2	65 1/2

# QUESTIONS ON PAYMENTS IN HONGKONG

Singapore, June 11.

The Financial Secretary, Mr T. M. Hart, said today in the Legislative Assembly that he was not aware that Singapore firms importing American goods through Hongkong arranged with Hongkong banks to pay American dollars in Hongkong.

Mr Hart said such a practice was not sanctioned by the Controller of Foreign Exchange. Mr Hart was answering questions by an Assemblyman, Mr R. Jumapong.

He said he did not agree, as Mr Jumapong suggested, that Singapore merchants selling with American and Hongkong dollars were unable to avoid breaking certain foreign exchange control regulations.

In reply to another question from Mr Jumapong, Mr Hart said Singapore would not exempt from the foreign exchange control regulations, payments by local firms, which were made abroad, and in which the Colony "had no interests."

Mr Hart said the Government considered it essential that the existing provisions in the foreign exchange control ordinance should be retained. He said permission for making such payments was readily given if the Controller of Foreign Exchange was satisfied there would be no direct or indirect loss of foreign exchange to the Colony.—Reuter.

## CHICAGO GRAIN MARKET

Chicago, June 11.

Grain futures prices closed steady to strong on the Chicago Board of Trade today.

Wheat prices recovered due to buying by local shorts who apparently were disappointed over the difference on the market in regards to the large government crop estimate published on Tuesday. Also the five-day outlook for rain in the southwest had some effect and trading was light.

In soybeans the market held early advances but interest was light.

### Wheat No. 2, red

July	.....
Sept.	.....
Oats	.....
July	.....
Sept.	.....
Soybeans, No. 2, yellow	.....
Spot	.....
July	.....
Sept.	.....
Nov.	.....
Jan.	.....
Mar.	.....
Barley,	.....
spot	.....
New York flour	.....
200 lb. sack	.....
	—U.



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# CHINA MAIL

Page 10 THURSDAY, JUNE 12, 1958.

**SHEAFFER'S**  
ADMIRAL "SNORKEL" PEN

## Trolleybuses — And The Problems They Pose For Hongkong

### Opium Case Adjourned For A Day

Victoria District Judge H.H.B. How this morning postponed until tomorrow his ruling on the admissibility of certain evidence on handwriting identification in the opium conspiracy trial.

The accused, Mohindra Verma, 30-year-old merchant, and Pul Sal-hung, 35, unemployed, are charged with conspiring to deal in opium between October last year and February this year and possessing 1,076.25 pounds of opium on February 22.

His Honour was scheduled to rule on the evidence given by a prosecution witness, Mr. Lo Wai-lin, an employee of Verma, who had testified about handwriting alleged to have been that of Verma in some documents.

### Not Finished

This morning, the Judge indicated that he had not yet finished preparing his ruling. He said he thought it could be completed during the morning, but that it had still to be typed out.

Judge How asked Mr. V. L. J. D'Alton (representing Verma) together with Mr. John McNeill, Q.C., in Mr. McNeill's absence whether he preferred a verbal ruling to be given later in the day—the written decision being available at a subsequent stage—or that the hearing be adjourned until tomorrow.

Mr. D'Alton replied that Mr. McNeill had told him he would prefer an adjournment in the circumstances until tomorrow if it did not inconvenience the Court.

### Hailsham On HK

(Continued from Page 1)

"Obviously some contraction is going to take place, and obviously some lines previously profitable will not be profitable in the future."

"But we shall stand by Lancashire, and we are prepared to be judged by the results of our policy..."—Reuter.

### The Scarlet Pimpernel of the Vatican



He was a Priest. His name: Hugh O'Flaherty. His birthplace: Killarney. Throughout the last two years of the war in Italy he openly defied the Nazis in rescuing from under their noses nearly 5,000 Allied Prisoners.

The Scarlet Pimpernel of the Vatican has been written for the Sunday Post Herald by ERIC WILLIAMS, the man who was himself a Prisoner of War and who wrote the *Wooden Horse*. "Slowly, from many sources," says Williams, "I have learned Monsignor O'Flaherty's whole fascinating story. It is one of the most exciting hidden chapters of the Second World War."

It Begins Exclusively in NEXT SUNDAY'S

SOUTH CHINA POST-HERALD

Printed and published by PETER PETERSON for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.

In certain circumstances trolleybuses have many advantages over tramcars. But according to the Manager of the Hongkong Tramways, these circumstances are mostly ruled out by traffic situation in Hongkong.

Mr C. S. Johnston was commenting on a letter in a morning newspaper, in which a correspondent said "Is it true that we are the only modern city with these contraptions still running in our streets? Can they be converted to trolleybuses?"

He said:  
★ Trolley buses are more manoeuvrable being able to pull into the kerb.  
★ They can travel very fast, up to 50 mph.

### Wider

But on the other hand, they are one foot wider, and would therefore take up more valuable space in our narrow roads.

Secondly, it was very doubtful whether it would be safe to have a vehicle travelling at 50 mph, especially a trolleybus full of passengers.

If Hongkong possessed double carriage roads, then perhaps speeds like this could be utilised, said Mr Johnston.

Mr Johnston said there were many European cities still running tramcars, and many had recently introduced them. In many cases they were flourishing.

There were a number of points against the conversion of tramcars to trolleybuses due to the traffic situation in the Colony, Mr Johnston said.

Traffic accidents in which trams are involved are kept down because of the pre-destined path of the tram along the tracks. "One knows where the tram will go, but this is not the case with a trolleybus."

### Many Extra

So many extra vehicles would be needed if a conversion were made, especially during rush hours.

Trolleybuses had rubber tyres, and much lighter springs than a tramcar. Subsequently during peak hours, standing passengers were prohibited upstairs.

There were two types of trolleybuses. A small single-deck four-wheeled bus, and the larger six-wheeled double-decker. The single-decker carried 40-42 including standing passengers. Its larger counterpart carried about 80 passengers in all, with standing room downstairs only.

A tramcar on the other hand had 81 seats, and carried standing passengers both up and down stairs with safety during rush hours.

The Tramway Company had been experimenting with rubber wheels for tramcars during the last two years. The rubber

is not on the outside of the wheel, but sandwiched between the construction. They have about ten cars running still under experiment.

Another point against the conversion would be the fares. At present, 100 million ten-cent passengers are carried by trams annually. It is unlikely that any other form of transport could operate as cheaply as that, Mr Johnston added.

If trolleybuses were to be brought in, fares would have to be raised to 20 cents.

### Impersonator Sent To Gaol For 2 Months

A 32-year-old unemployed man who impersonated an Urban Services Department coolie and wandered into the garden of three private residences in Boundary Street was this morning sent to prison for two months by Mr P. F. X. Leonard at Kowloon Court.

The defendant, Chu Yui, of 234 C Block, Shek Kip Mei Reclamation Area, was charged with impersonating a Public Officer and unlawful possession of Urban Services Department clothes.

Detective Police Constable Chang Chi-kin, discovered the defendant wearing the U.S.D. uniform at 3 p.m. on June 9, outside 175 Boundary Street. Defendant peeped into the house and walked inside the garden, looked around and came out again. He repeated this in the gardens of house numbers 177 and 179.

When approached by a detective he claimed he was a scavenger coolie employed by the U.S.D., saying, "If you don't believe me you can phone my superior, Inspector Lam, in the Western Market, Hongkong."

Defendant said he went into the gardens for a "look-see". However, he could not produce a pass when asked to do so by the detective.

### Malaya University Sportsmen Arrive

A sports contingent of the University of Malaya arrived here from Singapore this morning in the Dutch liner Tjiluwah to compete in this year's Inter-Varsity Games with the University of Hongkong.

The contingent comprises 42 players, four supporters and two officials, Mr Rahim Kadir, President of the University of Malaya Athletic Union and manager of the contingent, and Mr Chet Singh, assistant manager.

The University of Malaya originally planned to send over 70 students to participate in the Games, but many of them were held up in Singapore by examinations.

Lim Say-lai, Captain of the badminton team, will fly here later to join the contingent after he finished with Thomas Cup matches.

The sports programme for the Inter-Varsity Games will commence this Saturday. Four official matches and 11 friendly matches of hockey, cricket, football, basketball and tennis have been arranged to be played during the rest of this month.

The programme of the official matches are: Hockey—6 p.m. on Saturday, June 14, at the University Pavilion. Tennis—8.30 a.m. to 12.30 p.m. and 5 to 7 p.m. on Saturday, June 21, at the University Pavilion. Badminton—7.30 p.m. on Thursday, June 26, at Lake Yew. Bill. Soccer—6 p.m. on Sunday, June 29, at the University Pavilion.

The visiting contingent are being accommodated in two University hostels, May and Lugard Halls. They will return to Singapore on July 2 in the mv Tjiluwah.

The Inter-Varsity Games is held every two years. In 1956, it will be the turn of the University of Malaya to be hosts.

### Worker Buried

A Chinese worker was injured this morning when he was buried under a quantity of rubble at 10 Humphreys Avenue this morning in a building collapse.

The building was under demolition. He was extricated by the Fire Brigade and sent to hospital.



They still do business but time is running out. — China Mail Photo.

## NOW THEY ARE BACK TO WHERE THEY STARTED

By CHINA MAIL REPORTER

A Chinese family who built up a large business selling electrical apparatus from a very humble beginning will soon be forced back to where they came from.

The familiar noise of radio static and commentaries which were heard by patrons of the King's Theatre when they came out by the Wyndham Street exits will no longer be heard.

Three years and three months ago the Chu family rented a small space beside the wall of Shell House along Wyndham Street. Year by year they worked hard and the business grew until they had 13 or 14 people working there. They bought and sold the latest electrical apparatus, and became very well known in Central District.

Then recently they were informed that Shell House was being pulled down and they would have to move. They began a search for a new place where they could open again. But in the crowded Central District this was like searching for the proverbial needle.

The days went by, and a few days ago a wooden sidewalk was erected around Shell House, and throughout the world came down. The equipment was all moved back to the family office in a Central District side street. The whole family live there, and when the addition of all the electrical apparatus and equipment the limited space has become very crowded.

The Chu's have decided to try and operate a stall in the ground

## HE TRICKED WOMAN, GAOLED FOR 6 MONTHS

A casual worker of Taikoo Dockyards, Lo Chi-man, alias Kung Chai, 22, of an unnumbered junk opposite Po Man Street, Shaikwan, was sentenced to six months' hard labour, by Mr K. A. S. Phillips at Central Magistracy this morning for obtaining money by false pretences.

He was also fined \$500 with the alternative of one month's imprisonment for breach of bond.

It was stated that on May 24, Lo met a woman friend, Leung Shu-chun in Factory Street. Leung told Lo that she was not working and asked him to help her find a job.

He agreed, and when they met again on June 1, he handed her a Taikoo Dockyard pass saying that he had obtained employment for her as a woman worker. He also asked her to pay \$10 as deposit which she did.

Leung then went to the Dockyard where she was refused entry when it was found out that she was not employed there.

She then reported the matter to the Police who arrested the defendant on June 10, at Kam Wah Street near Aldrich Street.

### Queen's Birthday Observance

Hongkong is observing the birthday of Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II in a quiet way today.

At noon, HMS Tamer fired a 21-gun Royal salute, and Her Majesty's ships and men-of-war of all nations in the harbour are dressed overall, throughout the day.

## Witness Warned About Answering Questions

In the Supreme Court this morning a witness was warned that he need not answer any question about the evidence he gave at a hearing last year which might incriminate him.

The witness, Au Chuk-chuen, told Counsel for the defendants in a case before the Senior Puisne Judge, Mr Justice C.W. Resce, that he had testified at an O.J. action last year that he was not a partner of Ng Ho-fat in an agreement with the defendants, Hang On Tai Building Contractors, who had sub-contracted a Government job to the witness and Ng for the laying of servicing water pipe at Tsun Wan.

Au alleged that he had been taught by the evidence by Chu On-tai, managing director of the defendant firm.

Mr Oswald Cheung, Counsel for Mrs Kwok Sin-hung, the plaintiff in the action, then asked His Lordship to warn the witness accordingly.

### Indebted

Mrs Kwok is suing the defendants, Hang On Tai Building Contractors of 132 Wing Lok Street, concerning a debt of \$28,000.

Mr Gerald de Bago, instructed by D'Almeida Remondos and Co. is appearing for the defendants. Mr Cheung is instructed by Messrs Deacons.

It was stated by Mr Cheung yesterday that plaintiff in another action in November last year was awarded judgment against the witness, Au Chuk-chuen and Ng Ho-fat.

The sum sued was not paid and plaintiff applied to attach a garnishee order nisi to the defendants whom the judgment debtors (Au and Ng) alleged had owed them a certain sum of money.

In the present trial before Mr Justice Resce the issue is whether or not the defendants were in fact indebted to Au Chuk-chuen and Ng Ho-fat at the time the order nisi was served.

### Still Owing

It was alleged by the judgment debtors that the defendants still owed them a sum of \$28,000 being balance of payment for work done in connection with a Government contract for laying a servicing water pipe at Tsun Wan.

Defendants have denied all liability.

Au Chuk-chuen, a witness called by the plaintiff, told Mr Bago in cross-examination this morning that he could not say whether his firm had received three sums of money from the defendants, without seeing the books which were books relating to his partnership with Ng Ho-fat.

Witness said that he met Chu On-tai the managing director of the defendant firm at the latter's office a week or so before the hearing of the O.J. action in October.

He remembered that Chu had stated in evidence that he had fully paid himself and Au for the work done, and that the defendants had been fully paid by the Government.

Mr Bago: If you thought that Chu owed you \$28,000 then you

### Three Payments

Au said he accepted that the first three payments made by defendants were received by his partner. Asked if he were prepared to admit that his partner had received the fourth and final payment, witness said that if his partner had received money which did not exceed the money payable by the Government, then he would accept it as being paid.

Following further questions and the warning issued by the Judge, witness declared that he himself had never received any money at all from Hang On Tai under the contract.

Witness further denied that his evidence before the Court could not be believed.

Hearing is proceeding.

## STOP PRESS

### EUROPEAN INJURED

A European sustained serious injuries when the private car in which he was travelling crashed against a lamp pole in Stubbs Road, near the Ling Nam Middle College at 2.50 a.m. today.

The European, Mr Norman Hutchfield of 35 Deep Water Bay Road, is receiving treatment in Matilda Hospital.

### SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"Oh, I guess he'll pass this year all right—but I'm going to have plenty of trouble in the seventh grade!"